



FINAL REPORT

Contents: Text, Summary Tables, and Appendices A - E

Study Title: A 14-Day Dose Range Finding Dermal
Toxicity Study Utilizing Extract, Light Paraffinic
Distillate Solvent in Sprague Dawley Rats

Study Number: WIL-402018

Study Director: [REDACTED]

Data Requirements: Not Applicable

Study Initiation Date: 2 December 2010

Study Completion Date: 4 October 2012

Performing Laboratory: WIL Research
1407 George Road
Ashland, OH 44805-8946

Sponsor Number: Not Applicable

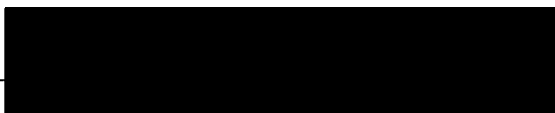
Sponsor: American Petroleum Institute
1220 L Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005

WIL-402018
American Petroleum Institute

Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent

COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

This non-GLP study, designated WIL-402018, was conducted in compliance with the WIL Research SOPs and the study protocol as approved by the Sponsor. The data tables and the associated raw data were audited by the Quality Assurance Department of WIL Research in compliance with the United States EPA GLP Standards 40 CFR Part 792 (18 September 1989).

A black rectangular box redacting the signature of the Senior Toxicologist.

Senior Toxicologist, General Toxicology
Study Director

4 Oct 2012
Date

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1. SUMMARY

1.1. OBJECTIVE

The objectives of the study were to evaluate the potential skin irritation and systemic toxicity of repeated exposure of Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent over 14 days, and to assist in dose selection for subsequent dermal toxicity studies (OECD 414 and 411) in Sprague Dawley rats.

1.2. STUDY DESIGN

Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent (CAS 64742-05-8) in the vehicle, acetone, was administered by once daily dermal application for 14 consecutive days to 3 groups (Groups 3-5) of CrI:CD(SD) rats. Once weekly (on study days 6 and 13) the test site was gently patted in an effort to remove the residual test substance. All animals were collared continuously during the 14-day dosing period. Dosage levels were 5, 50, and 150 mg/kg/day for Groups 3, 4, and 5, respectively. A concurrent vehicle control group (Group 2) received the vehicle on a comparable regimen. The dose volume was 1.5 mL/kg for Groups 2-5. A concurrent sham control group (Group 1) was subjected to the same procedures (*i.e.*, shaving, collaring, sham dosing with glass rod, and weekly wiping) as the test substance-treated groups; however, no vehicle was applied to these animals. Each group (Groups 1-5) consisted of 2 animals/sex. Following 14 days of dose administration, all animals were euthanized (study day 14).

All animals were observed twice daily for mortality and moribundity. Clinical and dermal observations were recorded daily, and detailed physical examinations were performed weekly. Individual body weights and food consumption were recorded approximately weekly. Complete necropsies were conducted on all animals, and selected organs were weighed at the scheduled necropsy (study day 14).

1.3. RESULTS

All animals survived to the scheduled necropsy. There were no test substance-related clinical or dermal observations or macroscopic findings. There were no test substance-related effects on body weights, food consumption, or organ weights.

1.4. CONCLUSIONS

Based on the results of this study, dermal administration of Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent over an area of approximately 10% of the shaved body surface area to Crl:CD[SD] rats for 14 consecutive days at dosage levels of 5, 50, and 150 mg/kg/day was well tolerated at all dosage levels. The maximum tolerated dose was determined to be 150 mg/kg.

2. INTRODUCTION

The objectives of the study were to evaluate the potential skin irritation and systemic toxicity of repeated exposure of Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent over 14 days, and to assist in dose selection for subsequent dermal toxicity studies (OECD 414 and 411) in Sprague Dawley rats.

2.1. GENERAL STUDY INFORMATION

This report presents the data from “A 14-Day Dose Range Finding Dermal Toxicity Study Utilizing Extract, Light Paraffinic Distillate Solvent in Sprague Dawley Rats.” Due to software spacing constraints, the study title appears as “14-Day Rat Dermal Study of Light Paraffinic Distillate Solvent” on the report tables. The study protocol is presented in [Appendix A](#).

A list of abbreviations potentially used in this report is presented in [Section 12. \(Abbreviations\)](#).

For the data collection process, each phase of the study was separated into what were termed WIL computer protocols. The computer protocol reference numbers and types of data collected were identified as follows:

<u>Computer Protocol</u>	<u>Type of Data Collected</u>
WIL-402018M.....	Main study data
WIL-402018P	Pretest data

2.2. KEY STUDY DATES

<u>Date(s)</u>	<u>Event(s)</u>
23 November 2010	Animal receipt
2 December 2010.....	Assignment to study groups
3 December 2010.....	Initiation of dose administration (study day 0)
17 December 2010.....	Scheduled necropsy (study day 14)

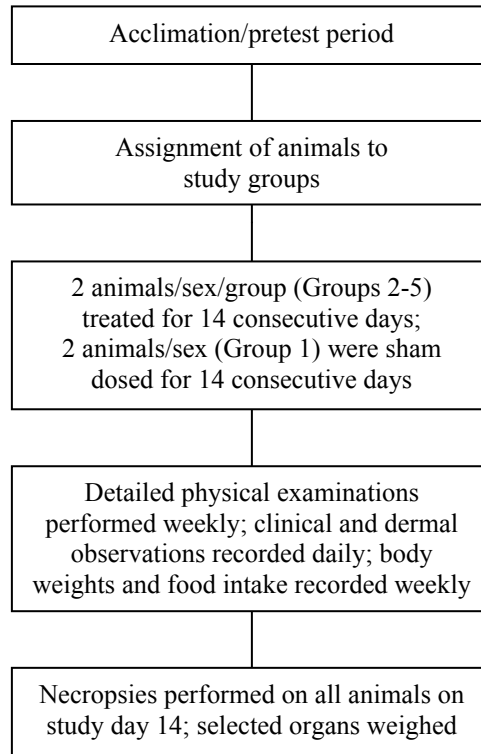
2.3. WIL RESEARCH KEY STUDY PERSONNEL



Operations Manager, Pathology
Manager, Quality Assurance
Senior Operations Manager, Vivarium
Manager, Gross Pathology and
Developmental Toxicology Laboratory
Operations Manager, Toxicology
Clinical Veterinarian
Group Manager, Formulations Laboratory
Director, Operations
Operations Manager, Reporting &
Technical Support Services



3. STUDY DESIGN



4. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES - MATERIALS AND METHODS

4.1. TEST SUBSTANCE AND VEHICLE

4.1.1. TEST SUBSTANCE

The test substance, Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent, was received from EPL Archives, Inc., Sterling, VA, on behalf of American Petroleum Institute, on 10 November 2010, as follows:

Identification	Physical Description
Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent (CAS# 64742-65-0; Site# 7, Sample# 23) [WIL log no. 8470A]	Dark brown, viscous liquid

Documentation regarding the purity and stability of the test substance is on file with the Sponsor. The purity of the test substance was 100%. The test substance was stored at room temperature, protected from light, and was considered stable under these conditions. A reserve sample of the test substance was collected and stored in the WIL Research Archives.

4.1.2. VEHICLE

The vehicle used in preparation of the test substance formulations and for administration to the vehicle control group was acetone (lot nos. ZM0550, XP3044, ZE0696, and ZP3044; exp. dates: 28 December 2011, 19 February 2012, 31 March 2012, and 19 February 2012, respectively; manufactured by Spectrum Chemical Manufacturing Corporation, New Brunswick, NJ).

4.1.3. PREPARATION

For the vehicle control group (Group 2), a sufficient amount of acetone was dispensed into a labeled glass storage container. The vehicle was dispensed daily.

Dosing formulations were prepared at the test substance concentrations indicated in the following table:

Group Number	Treatment	Dosage Level (mg/kg/day)	Test substance Concentration (mg/mL)
1	Sham Control	NA	NA
2	Vehicle	0	0
3	Test Substance ^a	5	3.3
4	Test Substance ^a	50	33.3
5	Test Substance ^a	150	100.0

NA = Not applicable

^a = The test substance for this study was Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent.

The test substance formulations were weight/volume (test substance/vehicle) mixtures. The test substance formulations were prepared daily as single formulations for each dosage level and stored at room temperature, protected from light, prior to dose application. The test substance formulations were stirred continuously throughout the preparation and dose administration procedures.

4.1.4. SAMPLING AND ANALYSES

Assessments of formulation homogeneity, stability, and concentration were not included as a part of this non-GLP study.

4.2. TEST SYSTEM, ANIMAL RECEIPT, AND ACCLIMATION/PRETEST PERIOD

Crl:CD(SD) rats were used as the test system for this study. This species and strain of animal is recognized as appropriate for short-term toxicity studies. The Sprague Dawley rat was utilized because it is a widely used strain for which significant historical control data are available. The number of animals selected for this study (see [Section 4.7.](#)) was the minimum needed to yield scientifically meaningful data.

Crl:CD(SD) rats (11 males and 11 females) were received in good health from Charles River Laboratories, Inc., Raleigh, NC on 23 November 2010. The animals were approximately 50 days old at receipt. Each animal was examined by a qualified

technician on the day of receipt and weighed on the following day. Each animal was uniquely identified by a Monel[®] metal ear tag displaying the permanent identification number. All animals were housed for a 10-day acclimation/pretest period. During this period, each animal was observed twice daily for mortality and changes in general appearance or behavior.

Pretest data collection began on 24 November 2010. Individual body weights and food consumption were recorded and detailed physical examinations were performed periodically during the pretest period. Pretest clinical observations are presented in [Appendix B](#).

Animals were acclimated to wearing Elizabethan collars on an incremental basis, starting with approximately 1 hour and ending with approximately 24 hours of acclimation, for approximately 1 week prior to the initiation of dose application as outlined below:

Study Day	Approximate Acclimation Period (Hours)
-8	1
-7	2
-6	4
-5	8
-4	22

4.3. ANIMAL HOUSING

Upon arrival, all animals were housed individually in clean, stainless steel, wire-mesh cages suspended above cage-board. Animals were maintained in accordance with the *Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals* ([National Research Council, 1996](#)). The animal facilities at WIL Research are accredited by AAALAC International. Enrichment devices were provided to all animals as appropriate throughout the study for environmental enrichment and to aid in maintaining the animals' oral health, and were sanitized weekly.

4.4. DIET, DRINKING WATER, AND MAINTENANCE

The basal diet used in this study, PMI Nutrition International, LLC, Certified Rodent LabDiet[®] 5002 (pellet), is a certified feed with appropriate analyses performed by the manufacturer and provided to WIL Research. Reverse osmosis-treated (on-site) drinking water, delivered by an automatic watering system, and the basal diet were provided *ad libitum* throughout the study, except during the period of fasting prior to necropsy when food, but not water, was withheld. Municipal water supplying the facility was analyzed for contaminants according to SOPs. The results of the diet and water analyses are maintained at WIL Research. No contaminants were present in animal feed or water at concentrations sufficient to interfere with the objectives of this study.

4.5. ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

All animals were housed throughout the acclimation period and during the study in an environmentally controlled room. The room temperature and humidity controls were set to maintain environmental conditions of $71 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$) and $50 \pm 20\%$, respectively. Room temperature and relative humidity data were monitored continuously and were scheduled for automatic collection on an hourly basis. These data are summarized in [Appendix C](#). Actual mean daily temperature ranged from 70.3°F to 71.5°F (21.3°C to 21.9°C) and mean daily relative humidity ranged from 42.0% to 49.4% during the study. Fluorescent lighting provided illumination for a 12-hour light (0600 hours to 1800 hours)/12-hour dark photoperiod. Lighting conditions were recorded every 15 minutes. Air handling units were set to provide a minimum of 10 fresh air changes per hour.

4.6. ASSIGNMENT OF ANIMALS TO TREATMENT GROUPS

On 2 December 2010 (the day prior to the initiation of dose administration), all available rats were weighed and examined in detail for physical abnormalities. These data were collected using WTDMS[™] and reviewed by the Study Director. The animals judged suitable for assignment to the study were selected for use in a computerized randomization procedure based on body weight stratification in a block design. A

printout containing the animal numbers and individual group assignments was generated, and the animals were then arranged into groups according to the printout. Individual body weights at randomization were within $\pm 20\%$ of the mean for each sex. Animals not assigned to study were euthanized by carbon dioxide inhalation and discarded.

Each group (Groups 1-5) consisted of 2 males and 2 females. The animals were approximately 9 weeks old at the initiation of dose administration. Individual body weights ranged from 232 g to 258 g for males and from 161 g to 194 g for females at randomization.

4.7. ORGANIZATION OF TEST GROUPS, DOSAGE LEVELS, AND TREATMENT REGIMEN

Prior to the initiation of dose administration, and throughout the study as necessary, the hair was clipped from the back (down each side to the ventral surface) and flanks of each animal using an electric clipper; a different set of clippers was used for the sham control group, the vehicle control group, and the test substance-treated groups to avoid potential cross-contamination.

The vehicle or test substance was applied evenly to the clipped, unabraded area of skin and spread evenly using a glass rod (to ensure contact with an area of approximately 10% of the body surface area) once daily for 14 consecutive days. No vehicle was applied to the sham control group. All animals (Groups 1-5) were fitted with Elizabethan collars during the dosing period. On study days 6 and 13, the test site of each animal was gently patted using a disposable paper towel according to WIL SOPs.

The corners of the application site were marked daily with indelible ink to allow proper identification of the treated and untreated skin. The area of test substance application was measured and recorded weekly for each animal. The actual surface area of coverage was calculated for each animal as follows:

$$\text{Total body surface area (cm}^2\text{)} = K \cdot \text{body weight (grams)}^{(2/3)}$$

Where:

K = 9 for rats ([Freireich *et al.*, 1966](#))

The mean area of coverage was 10% for males and females in the test substance-treated groups.

The following table presents the approximate percentages of body surface area covered by the test substance for each group/week/sex.

Percent Coverage (%)										
Group Dosage Level (mg/kg/day)	Males					Females				
	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
	NA	0	5	50	150	NA	0	5	50	150
Study Week 0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.0	10.3	9.9	10.3
Study Week 1	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.2
Mean Coverage	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2
Standard Deviation	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1

NA = Not applicable

The dose volume for the test substance-treated group was 1.5 mL/kg, adjusted as mL/kg per the most recent body weight. Adjusted doses became effective the day of collection of the weekly body weights. The first day of dosing was study day 0, the first week of dosing was study week 0.

The following table presents the study group assignment:

Group Number	Treatment	Dosage Level (mg/kg/day)	Dose Volume (mL/kg)	Number of Animals	
				Males	Females
1	Sham Control	NA	NA	2	2
2	Vehicle	0	1.5	2	2
3	Test Substance ^a	5	1.5	2	2
4	Test Substance ^a	50	1.5	2	2
5	Test Substance ^a	150	1.5	2	2

NA = Not applicable

^a = The test substance for this study was Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent.

Dosage levels were selected by the Sponsor.

The selected route of administration for this study was dermal to determine the potential toxicity of the test substance when administered by the dermal route.

5. PARAMETERS EVALUATED

5.1. SURVIVAL

All animals were observed twice daily, once in the morning and once in the afternoon, for mortality and moribundity.

5.2. CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

Clinical examinations were performed twice daily, at the time of dose administration and approximately 1 to 2 hours following dose administration. The absence or presence of findings was recorded for individual animals at the scheduled intervals. Detailed physical examinations were conducted on all animals at least once during the pretest period, approximately weekly during the study, and prior to the scheduled necropsy.

5.3. DERMAL OBSERVATIONS

The application sites were scored weekly (following test substance removal) from study days 0 through 14 for erythema and edema in accordance with the methods of Draize ([Draize, 1965](#)) using the 4-step grading system presented in [Appendix D](#). All dermal findings were recorded.

5.4. BODY WEIGHTS

Individual body weights were recorded approximately weekly beginning during the pretest period, and for the duration of the study. Body weights were collected with collars on throughout the study. Mean body weights and mean body weight changes were calculated for the corresponding intervals. Final body weights (fasted) were recorded on the day of the scheduled necropsy.

5.5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

Individual food consumption was recorded approximately weekly beginning during the pretest period, and for the duration of the study. Food intake was calculated as g/animal/day for the corresponding body weight intervals. When food consumption could not be measured for a given interval (due to spillage, weighing error, obvious

erroneous value, *etc.*), the appropriate interval was footnoted as "NA" on the individual tables.

5.6. ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY

5.6.1. MACROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

A complete necropsy was conducted on all animals. Animals were euthanized by carbon dioxide inhalation followed by exsanguination. The necropsies included, but were not limited to, examination of the external surface, all orifices, and the cranial, thoracic, abdominal, and pelvic cavities, including viscera. The following tissues and organs were collected and placed in 10% neutral-buffered formalin (except as noted):

Adrenals (2)	Lymph nodes
Aorta	Axillary (2)
Bone with marrow	Mandibular (2)
Femur with joint	Mesenteric
Sternum	Ovaries with oviducts (2)
Bone marrow smear	Pancreas
(from femur) ^a	Peripheral nerve (sciatic)
Brain	Peyer's patches
Cerebrum level 1	Pituitary
Cerebrum level 2	Prostate
Cerebellum with medulla/pons	Salivary glands (mandibular [2])
Cervix	Seminal vesicles (2)
Epididymides (2) ^b	Skeletal muscle (rectus femoris)
Eyes with optic nerve (2) ^c	Skin (with mammary gland) ^d
Gastrointestinal tract	Skin (treated, sham, untreated
Esophagus	[posterior to treated skin])
Stomach	Spinal cord (cervical, thoracic,
Duodenum	lumbar)
Jejunum	Spleen
Ileum	Testes (2) ^b
Cecum	Thymus
Colon	Thyroid (with parathyroids, if
Rectum	present [2])
Heart	Trachea
Kidneys (2)	Urinary bladder
Lacrimal gland (exorbital [2])	Uterus
Liver (sections of 2 lobes)	Vagina
Lungs (including bronchi, fixed by	Gross lesions (when possible)
inflation with fixative)	

^a = Bone marrow smears were obtained at scheduled necropsy, but not placed in formalin; slides were not examined.

^b = Fixed in Bouin's solution

^c = Fixed in Davidson's solution

^d = For females only.

5.6.2. ORGAN WEIGHTS

The following organs were weighed from all animals at the scheduled necropsy:

Adrenals	Pituitary
Brain	Prostate
Epididymides	Spleen
Heart	Testes
Kidneys	Thymus
Liver	Thyroid with parathyroids*
Ovaries with oviducts	Uterus

Paired organs were weighed together. Designated organs (*) were weighed after fixation.

Organ to final body weight and organ to brain weight ratios were calculated.

5.7. DATA ACQUISITION AND ANALYSIS

5.7.1. ACQUISITION AND REPORTING

Program/System	Description
Archive Management System (AMS)	In-house developed application for storage, maintenance, and retrieval of information for archived materials (<i>e.g.</i> , lab books, study data, wet tissues, slides, <i>etc.</i>).
Formulations Dose Dispensing Management System (FDDMS)	In-house developed system used to assign unique barcodes to formulation containers and individual containers used for dispensing dosing formulations.
InSight [®] Publisher	Electronic publishing system (output is Adobe Acrobat, PDF).
Master Schedule	Maintains the master schedule for the company.
Metasys DDC Electronic Environmental Control System	Controls and monitors animal room environmental conditions.
Microsoft [®] Office 2002 and 2007	Used in conjunction with the publishing software to generate study reports.
WIL Metasys	In-house developed system used to record and report animal room environmental conditions.
WIL Toxicology Data Management System [™] (WTDMS [™])	In-house developed system used for collection and reporting of in-life and <i>postmortem</i> data.
Note: Version numbers of WTDMS [™] programs used for the study are presented on the report data tables (reporting programs); version numbers and release dates are otherwise maintained in the study records and/or facility records.	

5.7.2. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

Statistical analysis of the in-life data was not conducted due to the small group size.

6. RESULTS

6.1. SURVIVAL

Summary Data: [Table S1](#)

Individual Data: [Table A1](#)

All animals survived to the scheduled necropsy.

6.2. CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

Summary Data: [Table S2](#), [Table S3](#)

Individual Data: [Table A2](#), [Table A3](#), [Table A4](#)

There were no test substance-related clinical observations. All clinical findings in the test substance-treated groups were noted with similar incidence in the vehicle control and/or sham control groups, were not noted in a dose-related manner, and/or were common findings for laboratory rats of this age and strain.

6.3. DERMAL OBSERVATIONS

Summary Data: [Table S4](#)

Individual Data: [Table A5](#)

There were no test substance-related effects noted during the dermal observations. Residual test substance was noted within the test site for the 150 mg/kg/day group males and for the 50 and 150 mg/kg/day group females.

6.4. BODY WEIGHTS

Summary Data: [Table S5](#), [Table S6](#), [Table S7](#)

Individual Data: [Table A6](#), [Table A7](#), [Table A8](#)

Body weights were unaffected by test substance administration.

6.5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

Summary Data: [Table S8](#)

Individual Data: [Table A9](#)

Food consumption was unaffected by test substance administration.

6.6. ANATOMIC PATHOLOGY

6.6.1. MACROSCOPIC EXAMINATION

Summary Data: [Table S9](#)

Individual Data: [Table A10](#)

There were no test substance-related macroscopic findings at the scheduled necropsy. All macroscopic findings noted were considered to be spontaneous and/or incidental in nature and unrelated to test substance administration.

6.6.2. ORGAN WEIGHTS

Summary Data: [Table S10](#)

Individual Data: [Table A11](#), [Table A12](#), [Table A13](#)

Organ weights were unaffected by test substance administration.

7. CONCLUSIONS

Based on the results of this study, dermal administration of Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent over an area of approximately 10% of the shaved body surface area to Crl:CD[SD] rats for 14 consecutive days at dosage levels of 5, 50, and 150 mg/kg/day was well tolerated at all dosage levels. There were no treatment-related effects at 150 mg/kg/day, the highest dosage level evaluated.

8. REPORT REVIEW AND APPROVAL

Report Approved By:

[Redacted Signature]

Senior Toxicologist, General Toxicology
Study Director

4 Oct 2012
Date

Report Prepared By:

[Redacted Signature]

Study Analyst

4 Oct 2012
Date

Report Reviewed By:

[Redacted Signature]

Project Specialist, General Toxicology

4 Oct 2012
Date

[Redacted Signature]

Assistant Director, General Toxicology

[Redacted Signature]

Lead Analyst and Scientific Advisor,
Reporting & Technical Support Services

4 Oct 2012
Date

9. QUALITY ASSURANCE STATEMENT

<u>Date(s) of Inspection(s)</u>	<u>Phase Inspected</u>	<u>Date(s) Findings Reported to Study Director</u>	<u>Date(s) Findings Reported to Management</u>
27-Dec-2010 03-Jan-2011	Study Records (I-1; Data for Audited Tables Only)	03-Jan-2011	28-Feb-2011
27-Dec-2010 03-Jan-2011	Study Records (N-1; Data for Audited Tables Only)	03-Jan-2011	28-Feb-2011
03-Jan-2011	Summary and Individual Data Tables	03-Jan-2011	28-Feb-2011
02-Oct-2012	Final Summary and Individual Data Tables	02-Oct-2012	02-Oct-2012

This study and the corresponding report were not audited by the WIL Quality Assurance Department with the following exception. The data tables and the associated raw data for this study were inspected in accordance with the United States EPA GLP Regulations (40 CFR Part 792). Quality Assurance findings, derived from the inspections of the raw data and draft data tables, are documented and have been reported to the Study Director.

[Redacted Signature]

Quality Assurance Representative

4 Oct 2012

Date

10. REFERENCES

Draize, J.H. The appraisal of the safety of chemicals in foods, drugs, and cosmetics. *Dermal Toxicity* **1965**, 46-59.

Freireich, E.J.; Gehan, E.A.; Rall, D.P.; Schmidt, L.H.; Skipper, H.E. Quantitative Comparison Toxicity of Anticancer Agents in Mouse, Rat, Hamster, Dog, Monkey, and Man. *Cancer Chemotherapy Reports* **1966**, 50(4), 219-244.

National Research Council. *Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals*, Institute of Laboratory Animal Resources, Commission on Life Sciences; National Academy Press: Washington, DC, **1996**.

11. DATA RETENTION

The Sponsor has title to all documentation records, raw data, specimens, or other work product generated during the performance of the study. All remaining work product generated by WIL Research, including raw paper data and specimens, are retained in the WIL Research Archives as specified in the study protocol.

A reserve sample of the test substance, pertinent electronic storage media, and the original final report are retained in the WIL Research Archives in compliance with regulatory requirements.

12. **ABBREVIATIONS**

The following abbreviations may apply to this report:

μ	-	micro
AAALAC	-	Association for Assessment and Accreditation of Laboratory Animal Care
cm	-	centimeter
C _{max}	-	maximum measured concentration of the analyte in plasma
dB	-	decibels
dL	-	deciliter
<i>etc.</i>	-	et cetera
EPA	-	Environmental Protection Agency
g	-	gram
GLP	-	Good Laboratory Practices
hr	-	hour(s)
kg	-	kilogram
L	-	liter
M	-	molar
mg	-	milligram
mL	-	milliliter
mm	-	millimeter
ms	-	milliseconds
mM	-	millimolar
NA	-	not applicable
ppm	-	parts per million
RSD	-	Relative standard deviation
SOP	-	standard operating procedure
T _{max}	-	Sampling time at which C _{max} was achieved
WIL Research	-	WIL Research Laboratories, LLC
WTDMS™	-	WIL Toxicology Data Management System

TABLES S1 - S10

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S1
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF SURVIVAL AND DISPOSITION

PAGE 1

MALES																			
GROUP : 1					2					3					4				
DAY	LIVE	FD	EE	SE	LIVE	FD	EE	SE		LIVE	FD	EE	SE		LIVE	FD	EE	SE	
0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
3	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
4	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
5	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
6	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
7	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
8	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
9	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
10	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
11	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
12	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
13	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	2		0	0	0	2	
DAY = DAY OF STUDY FD = FOUND DEAD EE = EUTHANIZED IN EXTREMIS SE = SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA																			
1-	UNTREATED				2-	0 MG/KG/DAY				3-	5 MG/KG/DAY				4-	50 MG/KG/DAY			
																150 MG/KG/DAY			

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S1
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF SURVIVAL AND DISPOSITION

PAGE 2

FEMALES																			
GROUP : 1					2					3					4				
DAY	LIVE	FD	EE	SE	LIVE	FD	EE	SE		LIVE	FD	EE	SE		LIVE	FD	EE	SE	
0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
3	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
4	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
5	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
6	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
7	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
8	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
9	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
10	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
11	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
12	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
13	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0		2	0	0	0	
14	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2		0	0	0	2		0	0	0	2	
DAY = DAY OF STUDY FD = FOUND DEAD EE = EUTHANIZED IN EXTREMIS SE = SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA																			
1-	UNTREATED				2-	0 MG/KG/DAY				3-	5 MG/KG/DAY				4-	50 MG/KG/DAY			
																150 MG/KG/DAY			

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PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF CLINICAL FINDINGS: TOTAL OCCURRENCE/NO. OF ANIMALS

PAGE 1

----- M A L E -----					
TABLE RANGE: GROUP:	1	DAY 000 TO DAY 014 2	3	4	5
NORMAL					
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS	2/ 2	2/ 2	3/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2
DISPOSITION					
-PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2
BODY/INTEGUMENT					
-DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA	0/ 0	1/ 1	0/ 0	1/ 1	0/ 0
EYES/EARS/NOSE					
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE	3/ 2	2/ 1	2/ 1	2/ 1	0/ 0
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE	3/ 2	3/ 2	1/ 1	2/ 1	2/ 1
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE	3/ 2	4/ 2	3/ 2	3/ 2	3/ 2
SPECIAL					
-SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA	2/ 2	1/ 1	0/ 0	1/ 1	0/ 0
1- UNTREATED	2- 0 MG/KG/DAY	3- 5 MG/KG/DAY	4- 50 MG/KG/DAY	5- 150 MG/KG/DAY	

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF CLINICAL FINDINGS: TOTAL OCCURRENCE/NO. OF ANIMALS

PAGE 2

----- F E M A L E -----

TABLE RANGE: GROUP:	1	DAY 000 TO DAY 014 2	3	4	5
NORMAL					
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2
DISPOSITION					
-PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2	2/ 2
BODY/INTEGUMENT					
-DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA	3/ 2	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	1/ 1
-HAIR LOSS FACIAL AREA	0/ 0	1/ 1	0/ 0	1/ 1	0/ 0
-HAIR LOSS FORELIMB(S)	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	1/ 1
EYES/EARS/NOSE					
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE	4/ 2	3/ 2	0/ 0	3/ 2	0/ 0
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE	4/ 2	1/ 1	1/ 1	4/ 2	0/ 0
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE	4/ 2	4/ 2	4/ 2	4/ 2	4/ 2

1- UNTREATED 2- 0 MG/KG/DAY 3- 5 MG/KG/DAY 4- 50 MG/KG/DAY 5- 150 MG/KG/DAY

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PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S3 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF POST-DOSE FINDINGS: TOTAL OCCURRENCE/NO. OF ANIMALS

PAGE 1

----- M A L E -----

TABLE RANGE: DAY 0 TO DAY 13
GROUP: 1 2 3 4 5

NORMAL

TIME OF DOSE
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS 28/2 28/2 28/2 28/2 28/2
1-2 HOUR POST-DOSING
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS 26/2 28/2 28/2 28/2 28/2

SPECIAL

1-2 HOUR POST-DOSING
-SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA 2/2 0/0 0/0 0/0 0/0

1- UNTREATED 2- 0 MG/KG/DAY 3- 5 MG/KG/DAY 4- 50 MG/KG/DAY 5- 150 MG/KG/DAY

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S3 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF POST-DOSE FINDINGS: TOTAL OCCURRENCE/NO. OF ANIMALS

PAGE 2

----- F E M A L E -----					

TABLE RANGE:	DAY 0 TO DAY 13				
GROUP:	1	2	3	4	5

NORMAL					
TIME OF DOSE					
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS	28/2	28/2	28/2	28/2	28/2
1-2 HOUR POST-DOSING					
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS	28/2	28/2	28/2	28/2	28/2

1- UNTREATED	2- 0 MG/KG/DAY	3- 5 MG/KG/DAY	4- 50 MG/KG/DAY	5- 150 MG/KG/DAY	

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12/29/2010

----- M A L E -----					

TABLE RANGE:	DAY 000 TO DAY 014				
GROUP:	1	2	3	4	5

BODY/INTEG III					
-SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE	30/ 2	30/ 2	30/ 2	30/ 2	26/ 2
-NO ERYTHEMA	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	4/ 2
-NO EDEMA	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	4/ 2
-RESIDUAL TEST SUBSTANCE WITHIN DOSE SITE	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	4/ 2

1- UNTREATED	2- 0 MG/KG/DAY	3- 5 MG/KG/DAY	4- 50 MG/KG/DAY	5- 150 MG/KG/DAY	

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S4
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF DERMAL OBSERVATIONS: TOTAL OCCURRENCE/NO. OF ANIMALS

PAGE 2

----- F E M A L E -----

TABLE RANGE:		DAY 000 TO DAY 014				
GROUP:		1	2	3	4	5

BODY/INTEG III						
-SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE		30/ 2	30/ 2	30/ 2	29/ 2	20/ 2
-NO ERYTHEMA		0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	1/ 1	10/ 2
-NO EDEMA		0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	1/ 1	10/ 2
-RESIDUAL TEST SUBSTANCE WITHIN DOSE SITE		0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	1/ 1	10/ 2

1- UNTREATED 2- 0 MG/KG/DAY 3- 5 MG/KG/DAY 4- 50 MG/KG/DAY 5- 150 MG/KG/DAY

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TABLE S5
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF BODY WEIGHTS [G]

GROUP:		MALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	-9					
	MEAN	190.	201.	194.	190.	182.
%	DIFFERENCE		5.8	2.1	0.0	-4.2
	S.D.	9.9	6.4	8.5	7.1	13.4
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	-3					
	MEAN	238.	249.	247.	242.	242.
%	DIFFERENCE		4.6	3.8	1.7	1.7
	S.D.	7.8	13.4	14.8	1.4	10.6
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	0					
	MEAN	271.	282.	288.	273.	277.
%	DIFFERENCE		4.1	6.3	0.7	2.2
	S.D.	1.4	12.0	17.7	1.4	17.7
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	7					
	MEAN	269.	295.	290.	294.	294.
%	DIFFERENCE		9.7	7.8	9.3	9.3
	S.D.	17.0	20.5	47.4	4.9	14.8
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	13					
	MEAN	299.	314.	325.	324.	319.
%	DIFFERENCE		5.0	8.7	8.4	6.7
	S.D.	32.5	16.3	41.7	2.8	30.4
	N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S5
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF BODY WEIGHTS [G]

GROUP:		FEMALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	-9					
	MEAN	159.	159.	162.	167.	162.
%	DIFFERENCE		0.0	1.9	5.0	1.9
	S.D.	9.9	2.1	4.9	5.7	8.5
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	-3					
	MEAN	174.	186.	184.	189.	187.
%	DIFFERENCE		6.9	5.7	8.6	7.5
	S.D.	17.7	0.7	3.5	7.8	6.4
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	0					
	MEAN	189.	200.	198.	202.	199.
%	DIFFERENCE		5.8	4.8	6.9	5.3
	S.D.	16.3	4.2	9.2	0.0	7.8
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	7					
	MEAN	188.	207.	198.	204.	201.
%	DIFFERENCE		10.1	5.3	8.5	6.9
	S.D.	25.5	7.1	4.2	7.1	3.5
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	13					
	MEAN	195.	221.	215.	219.	211.
%	DIFFERENCE		13.3	10.3	12.3	8.2
	S.D.	36.1	12.7	14.8	2.8	9.2
	N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S6
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 1

GROUP:			MALES				
			UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	-9 TO	-3					
		MEAN	48.	48.	53.	52.	60.
		S.D.	2.1	7.1	6.4	8.5	2.8
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	-3 TO	0					
		MEAN	34.	33.	41.	31.	35.
		S.D.	6.4	1.4	2.8	0.0	7.1
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	0 TO	7					
		MEAN	-2.	13.	2.	21.	17.
		S.D.	18.4	8.5	29.7	3.5	2.8
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	7 TO	13					
		MEAN	30.	19.	35.	31.	25.
		S.D.	15.6	4.2	5.7	2.1	15.6
		N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S6
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 2

GROUP:			FEMALES				
			UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	-9 TO	-3					
		MEAN	15.	27.	22.	22.	25.
		S.D.	7.8	2.8	1.4	13.4	2.1
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	-3 TO	0					
		MEAN	15.	15.	14.	14.	12.
		S.D.	1.4	3.5	5.7	7.8	1.4
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	0 TO	7					
		MEAN	-1.	7.	1.	2.	2.
		S.D.	9.2	2.8	4.9	7.1	4.2
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	7 TO	13					
		MEAN	7.	14.	17.	15.	10.
		S.D.	10.6	5.7	10.6	9.9	5.7
		N	2	2	2	2	2
							PBFSTv5.32 01/03/2011

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 1

GROUP:		MALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	0 TO 7					
	MEAN	-2.	13.	2.	21.	17.
	S.D.	18.4	8.5	29.7	3.5	2.8
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	0 TO 13					
	MEAN	28.	32.	37.	51.	42.
	S.D.	33.9	4.2	24.0	1.4	12.7
	N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 2

GROUP:		FEMALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	0 TO 7					
	MEAN	-1.	7.	1.	2.	2.
	S.D.	9.2	2.8	4.9	7.1	4.2
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	0 TO 13					
	MEAN	6.	21.	17.	17.	12.
	S.D.	19.8	8.5	5.7	2.8	1.4
	N	2	2	2	2	2

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01/03/2011

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

PAGE 1

GROUP:		MALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	-9 TO -3					
	MEAN	28.	28.	28.	30.	27.
	S.D.	2.1	2.8	0.7	0.7	2.8
	N	2	2	2	2	2
	0 TO 7					
	MEAN	29.	32.	31.	36.	32.
	S.D.	4.2	3.5	8.5	4.9	0.0
	N	2	2	2	2	1
	7 TO 13					
	MEAN	35.	36.	39.	38.	34.
	S.D.	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	N	2	2	1	1	1

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

PAGE 2

GROUP:			FEMALES				
			UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
DAY	-9 TO	-3					
		MEAN	20.	20.	24.	24.	22.
		S.D.	0.7	0.0	4.2	2.1	0.7
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	0 TO	7					
		MEAN	25.	25.	29.	26.	24.
		S.D.	4.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.7
		N	2	2	2	2	2
	7 TO	13					
		MEAN	26.	28.	29.	30.	26.
		S.D.	2.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
		N	2	2	1	1	2

PBFSTv5.32
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PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 1

SCHEDULED NECROPSY

GROUP:	M A L E				
	1	2	3	4	5
NUMBER OF ANIMALS IN DOSE GROUP	2	2	2	2	2
NUMBER OF ANIMALS EXAMINED DAY 14	2	2	2	2	2
BRAIN					
-AREA(S), WHITE	0	1	0	0	0
COAGULATING GL					
-SMALL	0	0	1	0	0
EPIDIDYMIDES					
-SMALL	0	0	0	0	1
LN, MANDIBULAR					
-ENLARGED	0	0	0	2	0
SEMINAL VESICLES					
-SMALL	0	0	1	0	1
SKIN					
-MATTING, RED	0	1	1	1	1
-SCABBING	0	1	0	0	0
TESTES					
-SMALL	0	0	0	0	1
NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES OBSERVED - ALL EXAMINED TISSUES	2	0	0	0	0
1- UNTREATED					
2- 0 MG/KG/DAY					
3- 5 MG/KG/DAY					
4- 50 MG/KG/DAY					
5- 150 MG/KG/DAY					

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 2

SCHEDULED NECROPSY

	F E M A L E				
GROUP:	1	2	3	4	5
NUMBER OF ANIMALS IN DOSE GROUP	2	2	2	2	2
NUMBER OF ANIMALS EXAMINED DAY 14	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS -CYST(S)	0	0	0	1	0
LN, MANDIBULAR -ENLARGED	0	1	0	0	0
SKIN -MATTING, RED	2	1	0	1	0
NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES OBSERVED - ALL EXAMINED TISSUES	0	1	2	0	2
1- UNTREATED	2- 0 MG/KG/DAY	3- 5 MG/KG/DAY	4- 50 MG/KG/DAY	5- 150 MG/KG/DAY	

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12/29/2010

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

PAGE 1

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
FINAL BODY WT (G)					
MEAN	260.	281.	290.	288.	281.
% DIFFERENCE		8.1	11.5	10.8	8.1
S.D.	23.3	11.3	44.5	5.7	28.3
S.E.	16.5	8.0	31.5	4.0	20.0
N	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS (G)					
MEAN	0.0535	0.0597	0.0669	0.0704	0.0613
% DIFFERENCE		11.6	25.0	31.6	14.6
S.D.	0.01195	0.00113	0.00028	0.00778	0.00651
S.E.	0.00845	0.00080	0.00020	0.00550	0.00460
N	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.020	0.021	0.023	0.024	0.022
% DIFFERENCE		5.0	15.0	20.0	10.0
S.D.	0.0028	0.0013	0.0035	0.0022	0.0001
S.E.	0.0020	0.0009	0.0025	0.0016	0.0001
N	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	2.718	2.970	3.354	3.417	3.261
% DIFFERENCE		9.3	23.4	25.7	20.0
S.D.	0.5116	0.0354	0.0690	0.4820	0.3460
S.E.	0.3618	0.0250	0.0488	0.3408	0.2447
N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

PAGE 2

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
BRAIN (G)					
MEAN	1.96	2.01	2.00	2.07	1.88
% DIFFERENCE		2.6	2.0	5.6	-4.1
S.D.	0.071	0.014	0.049	0.064	0.000
S.E.	0.050	0.010	0.035	0.045	0.000
N	2	2	2	2	2
BRAIN (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.757	0.716	0.696	0.717	0.672
% DIFFERENCE		-5.4	-8.1	-5.3	-11.2
S.D.	0.0408	0.0339	0.0900	0.0362	0.0677
S.E.	0.0289	0.0239	0.0636	0.0256	0.0479
N	2	2	2	2	2
EPIDIDYIMIDES (G)					
MEAN	0.76	0.77	0.71	0.82	0.60
% DIFFERENCE		1.3	-6.6	7.9	-21.1
S.D.	0.028	0.000	0.007	0.042	0.262
S.E.	0.020	0.000	0.005	0.030	0.185
N	2	2	2	2	2
EPIDIDYIMIDES (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.295	0.274	0.246	0.285	0.208
% DIFFERENCE		-7.1	-16.6	-3.4	-29.5
S.D.	0.0374	0.0110	0.0355	0.0203	0.0722
S.E.	0.0264	0.0078	0.0251	0.0144	0.0510
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
EPIDIDYIMIDES (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	38.827	38.309	35.345	39.697	31.649
% DIFFERENCE		-1.3	-9.0	2.2	-18.5
S.D.	2.8438	0.2695	0.5225	0.8312	13.9165
S.E.	2.0109	0.1905	0.3694	0.5877	9.8404
N	2	2	2	2	2
HEART (G)					
MEAN	1.09	1.15	1.43	1.20	1.24
% DIFFERENCE		5.5	31.2	10.1	13.8
S.D.	0.007	0.064	0.064	0.014	0.177
S.E.	0.005	0.045	0.045	0.010	0.125
N	2	2	2	2	2
HEART (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.420	0.407	0.496	0.417	0.439
% DIFFERENCE		-3.1	18.1	-0.7	4.5
S.D.	0.0350	0.0062	0.0544	0.0131	0.0188
S.E.	0.0248	0.0044	0.0385	0.0093	0.0133
N	2	2	2	2	2
HEART (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	55.387	56.978	71.411	58.128	65.691
% DIFFERENCE		2.9	28.9	4.9	18.6
S.D.	1.6374	3.5670	1.4182	1.1066	9.4030
S.E.	1.1578	2.5223	1.0028	0.7825	6.6489
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:		MALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
KIDNEYS (G)						
	MEAN	2.44	2.74	2.61	2.84	2.87
	% DIFFERENCE		12.3	7.0	16.4	17.6
	S.D.	0.361	0.113	0.283	0.156	0.205
	S.E.	0.255	0.080	0.200	0.110	0.145
	N	2	2	2	2	2
KIDNEYS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)						
	MEAN	0.936	0.977	0.905	0.986	1.021
	% DIFFERENCE		4.4	-3.3	5.3	9.1
	S.D.	0.0548	0.0796	0.0415	0.0347	0.0298
	S.E.	0.0388	0.0563	0.0294	0.0245	0.0211
	N	2	2	2	2	2
KIDNEYS (G/100 G BRAIN)						
	MEAN	123.984	136.302	130.691	137.712	152.394
	% DIFFERENCE		9.9	5.4	11.1	22.9
	S.D.	13.9262	4.6698	10.9350	11.7774	10.9075
	S.E.	9.8473	3.3020	7.7322	8.3279	7.7128
	N	2	2	2	2	2
LIVER (G)						
	MEAN	9.54	10.35	10.52	11.40	13.31
	% DIFFERENCE		8.5	10.3	19.5	39.5
	S.D.	1.011	0.255	1.485	0.707	2.546
	S.E.	0.715	0.180	1.050	0.500	1.800
	N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
LIVER (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	3.672	3.684	3.637	3.957	4.715
% DIFFERENCE		0.3	-1.0	7.8	28.4
S.D.	0.0595	0.0578	0.0468	0.1678	0.4313
S.E.	0.0421	0.0408	0.0331	0.1187	0.3050
N	2	2	2	2	2
LIVER (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	485.865	514.983	526.557	552.848	707.979
% DIFFERENCE		6.0	8.4	13.8	45.7
S.D.	34.0614	16.2881	61.3680	51.2804	135.4035
S.E.	24.0850	11.5174	43.3937	36.2607	95.7447
N	2	2	2	2	2
PITUITARY (G)					
MEAN	0.0098	0.0106	0.0103	0.0108	0.0109
% DIFFERENCE		8.2	5.1	10.2	11.2
S.D.	0.00262	0.00148	0.00276	0.00007	0.00014
S.E.	0.00185	0.00105	0.00195	0.00005	0.00010
N	2	2	2	2	2
PITUITARY (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
% DIFFERENCE		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S.D.	0.0007	0.0007	0.0004	0.0000	0.0003
S.E.	0.0005	0.0005	0.0003	0.0000	0.0002
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
PITUITARY (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	0.495	0.525	0.512	0.521	0.580
% DIFFERENCE		6.1	3.4	5.3	17.2
S.D.	0.1156	0.0702	0.1255	0.0195	0.0075
S.E.	0.0818	0.0496	0.0888	0.0138	0.0053
N	2	2	2	2	2
PROSTATE (G)					
MEAN	0.68	0.69	0.50	0.55	0.44
% DIFFERENCE		1.5	-26.5	-19.1	-35.3
S.D.	0.127	0.134	0.057	0.078	0.035
S.E.	0.090	0.095	0.040	0.055	0.025
N	2	2	2	2	2
PROSTATE (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.261	0.243	0.173	0.190	0.155
% DIFFERENCE		-6.9	-33.7	-27.2	-40.6
S.D.	0.0256	0.0380	0.0071	0.0307	0.0030
S.E.	0.0181	0.0269	0.0050	0.0217	0.0021
N	2	2	2	2	2
PROSTATE (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	34.599	34.104	25.035	26.347	23.138
% DIFFERENCE		-1.4	-27.6	-23.9	-33.1
S.D.	5.2456	6.9240	2.2144	2.9547	1.8806
S.E.	3.7092	4.8960	1.5658	2.0893	1.3298
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

		MALES				
GROUP:		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY

SPLEEN (G)						
MEAN		0.54	0.60	0.71	0.56	0.76
% DIFFERENCE			11.1	31.5	3.7	40.7
S.D.		0.049	0.028	0.028	0.007	0.233
S.E.		0.035	0.020	0.020	0.005	0.165
N		2	2	2	2	2
SPLEEN (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)						
MEAN		0.208	0.213	0.247	0.193	0.266
% DIFFERENCE			2.4	18.8	-7.2	27.9
S.D.		0.0378	0.0015	0.0283	0.0013	0.0563
S.E.		0.0267	0.0010	0.0200	0.0009	0.0398
N		2	2	2	2	2
SPLEEN (G/100 G BRAIN)						
MEAN		27.359	29.856	35.582	26.895	40.160
% DIFFERENCE			9.1	30.1	-1.7	46.8
S.D.		3.5124	1.6173	0.5349	1.1713	12.4120
S.E.		2.4837	1.1436	0.3782	0.8282	8.7766
N		2	2	2	2	2
TESTES (G)						
MEAN		2.96	3.00	2.95	3.49	2.15
% DIFFERENCE			1.4	-0.3	17.9	-27.4
S.D.		0.148	0.148	0.134	0.134	1.478
S.E.		0.105	0.105	0.095	0.095	1.045
N		2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY

TESTES (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	1.141	1.068	1.033	1.211	0.741
% DIFFERENCE		-6.4	-9.5	6.1	-35.1
S.D.	0.0454	0.0958	0.2054	0.0704	0.4514
S.E.	0.0321	0.0678	0.1452	0.0498	0.3192
N	2	2	2	2	2
TESTES (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	150.727	148.983	147.748	168.745	114.096
% DIFFERENCE		-1.2	-2.0	12.0	-24.3
S.D.	2.1384	6.3394	10.4000	1.3059	78.6092
S.E.	1.5121	4.4827	7.3539	0.9234	55.5851
N	2	2	2	2	2
THYMUS (G)					
MEAN	0.3325	0.4326	0.6554	0.3097	0.2887
% DIFFERENCE		30.1	97.1	-6.9	-13.2
S.D.	0.01421	0.18257	0.12657	0.06916	0.04278
S.E.	0.01005	0.12910	0.08950	0.04890	0.03025
N	2	2	2	2	2
THYMUS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.129	0.153	0.226	0.107	0.102
% DIFFERENCE		18.6	75.2	-17.1	-20.9
S.D.	0.0171	0.0588	0.0090	0.0219	0.0049
S.E.	0.0121	0.0416	0.0064	0.0155	0.0035
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	MALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
THYMUS (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	16.986	21.555	32.784	15.056	15.354
% DIFFERENCE		26.9	93.0	-11.4	-9.6
S.D.	1.3379	9.2350	5.5311	3.8129	2.2755
S.E.	0.9461	6.5301	3.9111	2.6961	1.6090
N	2	2	2	2	2
THYROID/PARATHY (G)					
MEAN	0.0197	0.0193	0.0231	0.0214	0.0244
% DIFFERENCE		-2.0	17.3	8.6	23.9
S.D.	0.00233	0.00057	0.00014	0.00085	0.00226
S.E.	0.00165	0.00040	0.00010	0.00060	0.00160
N	2	2	2	2	2
THYROID/PARATHY (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.009
% DIFFERENCE		-12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5
S.D.	0.0007	0.0000	0.0014	0.0007	0.0014
S.E.	0.0005	0.0000	0.0010	0.0005	0.0010
N	2	2	2	2	2
THYROID/PARATHY (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	1.001	0.960	1.158	1.037	1.298
% DIFFERENCE		-4.1	15.7	3.6	29.7
S.D.	0.0834	0.0212	0.0212	0.0092	0.1202
S.E.	0.0590	0.0150	0.0150	0.0065	0.0850
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	FEMALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
FINAL BODY WT (G)					
MEAN	174.	189.	190.	195.	190.
% DIFFERENCE		8.6	9.2	12.1	9.2
S.D.	29.0	9.2	15.6	2.1	8.5
S.E.	20.5	6.5	11.0	1.5	6.0
N	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS (G)					
MEAN	0.0586	0.0897	0.0551	0.0741	0.0700
% DIFFERENCE		53.1	-6.0	26.5	19.5
S.D.	0.00382	0.01556	0.01138	0.01039	0.00813
S.E.	0.00270	0.01100	0.00805	0.00735	0.00575
N	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.034	0.047	0.029	0.038	0.037
% DIFFERENCE		38.2	-14.7	11.8	8.8
S.D.	0.0035	0.0059	0.0036	0.0058	0.0026
S.E.	0.0025	0.0042	0.0026	0.0041	0.0019
N	2	2	2	2	2
ADRENAL GLANDS (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	3.519	4.833	3.080	4.043	3.797
% DIFFERENCE		37.3	-12.5	14.9	7.9
S.D.	0.0351	0.5823	0.6012	0.5055	0.7133
S.E.	0.0248	0.4117	0.4251	0.3575	0.5044
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:		FEMALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
BRAIN (G)						
	MEAN	1.67	1.85	1.79	1.83	1.86
	% DIFFERENCE		10.8	7.2	9.6	11.4
	S.D.	0.092	0.099	0.021	0.028	0.134
	S.E.	0.065	0.070	0.015	0.020	0.095
	N	2	2	2	2	2
BRAIN (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)						
	MEAN	0.969	0.981	0.942	0.941	0.979
	% DIFFERENCE		1.2	-2.8	-2.9	1.0
	S.D.	0.1089	0.0047	0.0660	0.0248	0.1144
	S.E.	0.0770	0.0033	0.0467	0.0175	0.0809
	N	2	2	2	2	2
HEART (G)						
	MEAN	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.86	0.83
	% DIFFERENCE		-3.3	-8.9	-4.4	-7.8
	S.D.	0.233	0.028	0.092	0.007	0.064
	S.E.	0.165	0.020	0.065	0.005	0.045
	N	2	2	2	2	2
HEART (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)						
	MEAN	0.512	0.462	0.428	0.440	0.435
	% DIFFERENCE		-9.8	-16.4	-14.1	-15.0
	S.D.	0.0490	0.0075	0.0133	0.0084	0.0529
	S.E.	0.0346	0.0053	0.0094	0.0060	0.0374
	N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	FEMALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
HEART (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	53.448	47.053	45.631	46.724	44.467
% DIFFERENCE		-12.0	-14.6	-12.6	-16.8
S.D.	11.0639	0.9891	4.6075	0.3357	0.2103
S.E.	7.8233	0.6994	3.2580	0.2374	0.1487
N	2	2	2	2	2
KIDNEYS (G)					
MEAN	1.64	1.87	1.80	1.95	1.75
% DIFFERENCE		14.0	9.8	18.9	6.7
S.D.	0.071	0.014	0.212	0.156	0.064
S.E.	0.050	0.010	0.150	0.110	0.045
N	2	2	2	2	2
KIDNEYS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.955	0.993	0.946	1.003	0.920
% DIFFERENCE		4.0	-0.9	5.0	-3.7
S.D.	0.1189	0.0409	0.0342	0.0909	0.0746
S.E.	0.0840	0.0289	0.0242	0.0643	0.0527
N	2	2	2	2	2
KIDNEYS (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	98.531	101.206	100.777	106.504	94.193
% DIFFERENCE		2.7	2.3	8.1	-4.4
S.D.	1.1931	4.6511	10.6865	6.8547	3.3914
S.E.	0.8436	3.2889	7.5565	4.8470	2.3981
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:		FEMALES				
		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
LIVER (G)						
MEAN		6.85	7.58	7.96	8.10	9.11
% DIFFERENCE			10.7	16.2	18.2	33.0
S.D.		1.287	0.035	0.912	0.792	0.163
S.E.		0.910	0.025	0.645	0.560	0.115
N		2	2	2	2	2
LIVER (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)						
MEAN		3.941	4.024	4.181	4.167	4.795
% DIFFERENCE			2.1	6.1	5.7	21.7
S.D.		0.0832	0.2150	0.1378	0.4526	0.1285
S.E.		0.0588	0.1520	0.0974	0.3201	0.0909
N		2	2	2	2	2
LIVER (G/100 G BRAIN)						
MEAN		409.902	410.098	445.386	442.341	492.445
% DIFFERENCE			0.0	8.7	7.9	20.1
S.D.		54.6628	23.8557	45.8089	36.4396	44.4333
S.E.		38.6525	16.8686	32.3918	25.7667	31.4191
N		2	2	2	2	2
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS (G)						
MEAN		0.1057	0.1210	0.1054	0.1100	0.1171
% DIFFERENCE			14.5	-0.3	4.1	10.8
S.D.		0.01549	0.00827	0.00467	0.00658	0.00615
S.E.		0.01095	0.00585	0.00330	0.00465	0.00435
N		2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	FEMALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY

OVARIES/OVIDUCTS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.061	0.064	0.056	0.057	0.062
% DIFFERENCE		4.9	-8.2	-6.6	1.6
S.D.	0.0013	0.0075	0.0070	0.0040	0.0060
S.E.	0.0009	0.0053	0.0050	0.0028	0.0042
N	2	2	2	2	2
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	6.329	6.559	5.907	6.006	6.315
% DIFFERENCE		3.6	-6.7	-5.1	-0.2
S.D.	0.5806	0.7982	0.3317	0.2665	0.1257
S.E.	0.4106	0.5644	0.2345	0.1885	0.0889
N	2	2	2	2	2
PITUITARY (G)					
MEAN	0.0119	0.0131	0.0127	0.0139	0.0132
% DIFFERENCE		10.1	6.7	16.8	10.9
S.D.	0.00297	0.00283	0.00396	0.00064	0.00163
S.E.	0.00210	0.00200	0.00280	0.00045	0.00115
N	2	2	2	2	2
PITUITARY (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
% DIFFERENCE		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
S.D.	0.0029	0.0018	0.0015	0.0002	0.0012
S.E.	0.0020	0.0013	0.0011	0.0002	0.0008
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	FEMALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
PITUITARY (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	0.721	0.713	0.710	0.757	0.708
% DIFFERENCE		-1.1	-1.5	5.0	-1.8
S.D.	0.2182	0.1911	0.2134	0.0465	0.0364
S.E.	0.1543	0.1351	0.1509	0.0329	0.0258
N	2	2	2	2	2
SPLEEN (G)					
MEAN	0.34	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.51
% DIFFERENCE		32.4	44.1	55.9	50.0
S.D.	0.099	0.099	0.106	0.007	0.233
S.E.	0.070	0.070	0.075	0.005	0.165
N	2	2	2	2	2
SPLEEN (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.194	0.238	0.254	0.270	0.263
% DIFFERENCE		22.7	30.9	39.2	35.6
S.D.	0.0247	0.0409	0.0350	0.0007	0.1111
S.E.	0.0174	0.0289	0.0248	0.0005	0.0785
N	2	2	2	2	2
SPLEEN (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	20.287	24.216	27.137	28.695	27.752
% DIFFERENCE		19.4	33.8	41.4	36.8
S.D.	4.8256	4.0553	5.6196	0.8299	14.5892
S.E.	3.4122	2.8675	3.9736	0.5868	10.3161
N	2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

		FEMALES				
GROUP:		UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY

THYMUS (G)						
MEAN		0.2973	0.2982	0.3840	0.2870	0.1608
% DIFFERENCE			0.3	29.2	-3.5	-45.9
S.D.		0.06611	0.00198	0.07616	0.00036	0.00912
S.E.		0.04675	0.00140	0.05385	0.00025	0.00645
N		2	2	2	2	2
THYMUS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)						
MEAN		0.171	0.158	0.201	0.148	0.085
% DIFFERENCE			-7.6	17.5	-13.5	-50.3
S.D.		0.0096	0.0088	0.0236	0.0018	0.0010
S.E.		0.0068	0.0062	0.0167	0.0013	0.0007
N		2	2	2	2	2
THYMUS (G/100 G BRAIN)						
MEAN		17.770	16.145	21.486	15.682	8.706
% DIFFERENCE			-9.1	20.9	-11.8	-51.0
S.D.		2.9897	0.9709	4.0111	0.2231	1.1223
S.E.		2.1141	0.6866	2.8363	0.1577	0.7936
N		2	2	2	2	2
THYROID/SPLEEN (G)						
MEAN		0.0190	0.0171	0.0215	0.0231	0.0226
% DIFFERENCE			-10.0	13.2	21.6	18.9
S.D.		0.00672	0.00276	0.00742	0.00191	0.00410
S.E.		0.00475	0.00195	0.00525	0.00135	0.00290
N		2	2	2	2	2

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

GROUP:	FEMALES				
	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY

THYROID/SPARATHY (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.011	0.009	0.012	0.012	0.012
% DIFFERENCE		-18.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
S.D.	0.0021	0.0014	0.0049	0.0007	0.0028
S.E.	0.0015	0.0010	0.0035	0.0005	0.0020
N	2	2	2	2	2
THYROID/SPARATHY (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	1.129	0.919	1.204	1.261	1.214
% DIFFERENCE		-18.6	6.6	11.7	7.5
S.D.	0.3408	0.1004	0.4299	0.1237	0.1336
S.E.	0.2410	0.0710	0.3040	0.0875	0.0945
N	2	2	2	2	2
UTERUS (G)					
MEAN	0.38	0.44	0.44	0.53	0.43
% DIFFERENCE		15.8	15.8	39.5	13.2
S.D.	0.049	0.120	0.177	0.262	0.078
S.E.	0.035	0.085	0.125	0.185	0.055
N	2	2	2	2	2
UTERUS (G/100 G FINAL BODY WEIGHT)					
MEAN	0.222	0.233	0.226	0.271	0.225
% DIFFERENCE		5.0	1.8	22.1	1.4
S.D.	0.0656	0.0751	0.0745	0.1375	0.0510
S.E.	0.0464	0.0531	0.0527	0.0972	0.0360
N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE S10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
SUMMARY OF ORGAN WEIGHTS AND RELATIVE ORGAN WEIGHTS

PAGE 18

FEMALES					
GROUP:	UNTREATED	0 MG/KG/DAY	5 MG/KG/DAY	50 MG/KG/DAY	150 MG/KG/DAY
UTERUS (G/100 G BRAIN)					
MEAN	22.639	23.721	24.313	28.581	22.819
% DIFFERENCE		4.8	7.4	26.2	0.8
S.D.	4.2227	7.7671	9.6145	13.8549	2.5404
S.E.	2.9859	5.4922	6.7985	9.7969	1.7963
N	2	2	2	2	2

POFBSTv5.24
01/03/2011

APPENDIX A

Study Protocol



Study Number: WIL-402018

PROTOCOL AMENDMENT 1

Sponsor: American Petroleum Institute

Title of Study:

A 14-Day Dose Range Finding Dermal Toxicity Study Utilizing Extract, Light Paraffinic Distillate Solvent in Sprague Dawley Rats

Protocol Modifications:

1) 7.4.3 Treatment Regimen:

This section will be replaced with the following:

The vehicle (acetone) and test substance formulations will be administered once daily, 7 days a week for approximately 14 days (until the day prior to necropsy). Day 0 is the first day of dosing and Day 14 is the day of the scheduled necropsy. All animals will be collared continuously during the 14-day dosing period. Once per week (on study days 6 and 13) the test site will be gently patted using a disposable paper towel in an effort to remove the residual test substance. If needed, the test site can be gently patted with gauze moistened with the vehicle and then again with dry gauze or disposable paper towel. Group 1 animals will be sham controls and will not receive the test or vehicle control substance; however, all other dosing procedures will be followed for this group.

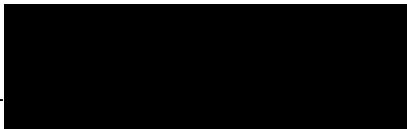
Reasons for Protocol Modification:

- 1) Change removal of residual test substance from daily (6-hours following dosing) to weekly (approximately 6 hours following dosing).

Approval:

Sponsor's approval was obtained via e-mail on December 3, 2010.

WIL Research Laboratories, LLC



Study Director

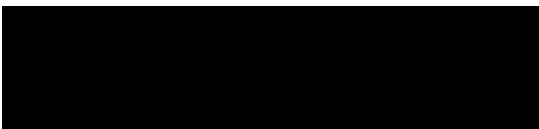
12/3/10
Date



Senior Director, General Toxicology

3 Dec 2010
Date

American Petroleum Institute



Sponsor Representative

07 Dec 2010
Date



PROTOCOL

A 14-DAY DOSE RANGE FINDING DERMAL TOXICITY STUDY UTILIZING EXTRACT, LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT IN SPRAGUE DAWLEY RATS

Submitted To:

American Petroleum Institute
1220 L Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005

WIL Research Laboratories, LLC
1407 George Road
Ashland, OH 44805-8946

WIL RESEARCH LABORATORIES, LLC 1407 GEORGE ROAD ASHLAND, OH 44805-8946 (419) 289-8700 FAX (419) 289-3650

Improving human health and protecting the environment through scientific research services.®

1 OBJECTIVE:

The objectives of this study are to evaluate the potential irritative and toxicity effects of repeated exposure of Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent over 14 days, and to assist in dose selection for subsequent dermal toxicity studies (OECD 414 and 411) in Sprague Dawley rats.

This study is a non-GLP study and will be performed according to this protocol as approved by the Sponsor and the applicable Standard Operating Procedures of WIL Research Laboratories, LLC (WIL SOPs).

2 PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN THE STUDY:**2.1 Sponsor Representative:**

[REDACTED]
American Petroleum Institute
1220 L Street, NW
Washington, DC 20005
Tel: (202) 682-8333
E-mail: [REDACTED]

2.2 WIL Study Director:

[REDACTED]
Senior Toxicologist, Toxicology
Tel: (419) 289-8700
Fax: (419) 289-3650
E-mail: [REDACTED]

2.3 WIL Departmental Responsibilities:

[REDACTED]
Project Specialist, General Toxicology
Emergency Contact
Tel: (419) 289-8700
Fax: (419) 289-3650
E-mail: [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
President and Chief Operating Officer

[REDACTED]
Senior Director, General Toxicology



[REDACTED]
Assistant Director, Toxicology

[REDACTED]
Director, Informational Systems

[REDACTED]
Clinical Veterinarian, Head of Surgery
and Experimental Medicine

[REDACTED]
Senior Operations Manager, Vivarium

[REDACTED]
Operations Manager, Toxicology

[REDACTED]
Group Manager, Formulations Laboratory

[REDACTED]
Manager, Gross Pathology and
Developmental Toxicology Laboratory

[REDACTED]
Operations Manager, Reporting and
Technical Support Services

3 STUDY SCHEDULE:

Proposed Experimental Starting Date: (Animal Receipt Date)	November 23, 2010
Proposed Experimental Start Date: (Proposed Initiation of Dosing)	December 3, 2010
Proposed Necropsy Date:	December 17, 2010
Proposed Preliminary Audited Data Tables:	Approximately 3 weeks following the scheduled necropsy
Proposed Unaudited Draft Report Date:	Approximately 6-8 weeks following the scheduled necropsy



4 TEST SUBSTANCE INFORMATION:**4.1 Test Substance Shipment:**

Test substance and applicable documentation will be shipped under Sponsor's responsibility to:

Formulations Laboratory (WIL-402018; [REDACTED])
Attn. [REDACTED]
WIL Research Laboratories, LLC
1407 George Road
Ashland, Ohio 44805-8946

4.2 Identification:

Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent (CAS 64742-05-8)

4.3 Lot Number:

Site #7: Sample #23

4.4 Expiration/Retest Date:

Not applicable for this study. Will be determined prior to the conduct of the GLP definitive studies.

4.5 Purity:

100%

4.6 Stability:

The test substance is considered to be stable under the storage conditions provided by the Sponsor.

4.7 Physical Description:

To be documented by WIL Research Laboratories, LLC.

4.8 Storage Conditions:

Room temperature, protected from light.



4.9 Reserve Samples:

Reserve samples of the test substance will be taken in accordance with WIL Standard Operating Procedures and stored in the Archives at WIL Research Laboratories, LLC indefinitely, unless otherwise specified.

4.10 Personnel Safety:

Routine safety precautions apply. It is the responsibility of the Sponsor to notify the testing facility of any special handling requirements for the test substance. A Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) will be provided.

4.11 Test Substance Disposition:

With the exception of the reserve sample for each batch of test substance, all neat test substance remaining at study completion will be returned to the Sponsor or retained for subsequent studies.

5 TEST SYSTEM:**5.1 Species:**

Rat

5.2 Strain:

CrI:CD(SD)

5.3 Source:

Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Facility to be documented in the raw data

5.4 Number of Animals:

Eleven (11) naïve males and 11 naïve females will be purchased. Ten males and 10 females will be placed on study. Females will be nulliparous and non-pregnant. Animals not utilized on study will be assigned to stock or euthanized by CO₂ inhalation and discarded.

5.5 Approximate Age and Weight:

Animals will be approximately 7-8 weeks of age when received, and approximately 8-9 weeks of age at initiation of dosing. The males will weigh approximately 240 to 340 grams and the females approximately 170 to 270 grams at randomization.



5.6 Identification System:

Animals will be uniquely identified by a metal eartag displaying the animal number. Individual cage cards will be affixed to each cage and will display at least the animal number, group number, sex, and study number.

5.7 Justification for Selection and Number of Animals:

This species and strain of animal is recognized as appropriate for short-term toxicity studies. The Crl:CD(SD) rat will be utilized because it is a widely used strain for which historical control data are available. The number of animals selected is the minimum needed to yield scientifically meaningful data.

6 SPECIFIC MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE:**6.1 Animal Housing:**

Animals will be housed individually in an environmentally controlled room in suspended, wire-mesh cages. The cages will be elevated above cage-board or other suitable material. The cages will be subject to routine cleaning at a frequency consistent with maintaining good animal health. The facilities at WIL Research Laboratories, LLC are fully accredited by the Association for Assessment and Accreditation of Laboratory Animal Care International (AAALAC International).

6.2 Environmental Conditions:

Controls will be set to maintain temperature at $71 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ ($22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$) and relative humidity at approximately $50 \pm 20\%$. Temperature and relative humidity will be monitored continuously. Data for these two parameters will be scheduled for automatic collection on an hourly basis. Fluorescent lighting will provide illumination for a 12-hour light/dark photoperiod. Temporary adjustments to the light/dark cycles may be made to accommodate protocol specified activities. The ventilation rate will be set at a minimum of 10 room air changes per hour, 100% fresh air.

6.3 Drinking Water:

Reverse osmosis-purified water will be available *ad libitum*. Filters servicing the automatic watering system will be changed regularly according to Standard Operating Procedures. The municipal water supplying the laboratory will be analyzed for contaminants according to Standard Operating Procedures to ascertain that none are present at concentrations that would be expected to affect the outcome of the study.



6.4 Diet:

PMI Nutrition International, LLC Certified Rodent LabDiet® 5002 (pellet) will be offered *ad libitum* during the study, except during overnight fasting prior to necropsy. Each lot utilized will be identified and recorded. Standard operating procedures provide specifications for acceptable levels of heavy metals and pesticides that are reasonably expected to be present in the diet without interfering with the purpose or conduct of the study. Each lot of feed has been analyzed to assure specifications are met. Feeders will be changed and sanitized once per week.

6.5 Enrichment:

Enrichment devices will be provided to each animal for environmental enrichment and to aid in maintaining the animal's oral health (to be provided starting during acclimation).

7 EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN:

7.1 Animal Receipt and Acclimation:

Each animal will be inspected by qualified personnel upon receipt. Animals judged to be in good health will be placed immediately in acclimation for at least 7 days. All animals will be weighed and assigned a permanent animal number. During the acclimation period, each animal will be observed twice daily for changes in general appearance or behavior.

The animals will be allowed a pretreatment week (during the acclimation period) at which time all animals will be fitted with collars, food consumption will be determined and general health will be monitored, but they will not receive the test substance. All animals will receive a detailed physical examination and body weight determination prior to the time of animal selection for randomization.

7.2 Randomization:

Near the end of the pretest period, animals judged to be suitable for testing will be assigned to groups at random based on body weight stratification into a block design using a computer program. A printout containing the animal numbers and individual group assignments will be generated. Animals will then be arranged into the groups according to the printout. Body weights at randomization will be within $\pm 20\%$ of the mean of each sex. Following randomization, it may be necessary to replace individual animals prior to or shortly after the initiation of dosing, based on the health status of the animals. Replacement animals will be selected from remaining pretest animals and



assigned arbitrarily. These instances will be appropriately documented in the study records.

7.3 Route and Rationale of Test Substance Administration:

The route of administration will be dermal since the study objective is to determine the potential toxicity of the test substance when administered by the dermal route.

7.4 Organization of Test Groups, Dosage Levels and Treatment Regimen:

7.4.1 Organization of Test Groups:

The following table presents the study group arrangement. The dosage levels were selected by the Sponsor's Representatives.

Group Number	Test Substance	Dosage Level (mg/kg/day)	Dose Concentration (mg/mL)	Dose Volume (mL/kg)	Number of Animals	
					Males	Females
1	Sham Control	NA	NA	NA	2	2
2	Vehicle ^a	0	0	1.5	2	2
3	Test Substance ^b	5	3.3	1.5	2	2
4	Test Substance ^b	50	33.3	1.5	2	2
5	Test Substance ^b	150	100.0	1.5	2	2

^a The vehicle for this study is acetone.

^b The test substance used for Groups 3-5 is Extract, light paraffinic distillate solvent.

7.4.2 Sham Control:

The Group 1 sham control animals will be subject to the same procedures (i.e. shaving, collaring, sham dosing with glass rod and removal of residual test substance) as animals in Groups 2-5. However, no vehicle or test substance will be applied to the sham control animals.

7.4.3 Treatment Regimen:

The vehicle (acetone) and test substance formulations will be administered once daily (6-hour exposure), 7 days a week for approximately 14 days (until the day prior to necropsy). Day 0 is the first day of dosing and Day 14 is the day of the scheduled necropsy. All animals will be collared continuously during the 14-day dosing period. Following each 6-hour exposure the test site will be gently patted using



a disposable paper towel in an effort to remove the residual test substance. If needed, the test site can be gently patted with gauze moistened with the vehicle and then again with dry gauze or disposable paper towel. Group 1 animals will be sham controls and will not receive the test or vehicle control substance; however, all other dosing procedures will be followed for this group.

7.4.4 Method of Administration and Dose Calculations:

Prior to administration the back (down each side to the ventral surface) and flanks of each animal will be clipped free of hair using an electric clipper. Additional clipping throughout the study will be performed as necessary.

The vehicle and test substance formulations, adjusted as mL/kg per the most recent body weight, will be spread uniformly over the treatment site (target area of approximately 10% of the body surface area). The area covered by the vehicle and test substance will be measured and recorded once per week for each animal and the resulting approximate % of body surface area covered will be reported. The vehicle and test substance formulations will be applied to each animal in Groups 2-5 (as appropriate) and spread over the area using a glass rod. The area will remain uncovered. Dosing sites will be marked with a permanent marker and remarked as necessary. Animals will be exposed for 14 consecutive days and collared for the duration of the exposure to prevent ingestion of the test substance.

7.5 Preparation and Analysis of Test Substance Formulations:

7.5.1 Method and Frequency of Preparation:

The test substance will be prepared for dosing as a weight-to-volume mixture in acetone. The dosing formulations will be prepared daily. A complete and detailed description of the methods of test substance preparation will be included in the study records and described in the final report.

7.5.2 Homogeneity, Stability and Concentration of Test Substance Formulations:

Not applicable for this study. Will be determined prior to the conduct of the GLP definitive studies.



8 PARAMETERS TO BE EVALUATED:

8.1 Viability Observations:

All animals will be observed for mortality and moribundity twice daily, once in the morning and once in the afternoon. Moribund animals will be euthanized by CO₂ inhalation and necropsied as described in section 8.6.1.

8.2 Animals to Be Euthanized *in Extremis*:

All animals to be euthanized *in extremis* will have a body weight collected and undergo a final detailed physical observation prior to release for euthanasia and subsequent necropsy.

8.3 Clinical Observations:

8.3.1 **Daily Observations:**

A clinical examination will be performed on all animals at the time of dosing and at approximately 1-2 hours post-dose on each dosing day. Observations will include, but are not limited to, changes in the skin, fur, eyes and mucous membranes; respiratory, circulatory, autonomic and central nervous systems functions; somatomotor activity and behavior patterns. Findings or lack of findings noted at the clinical examination will be recorded for individual animals. Findings noted for individual animals outside of the specified observation periods will also be recorded.

8.3.2 **Detailed Physical Examinations:**

A detailed physical examination will be conducted at least once during the pretreatment period, and approximately weekly during the study. All animals assigned to study will also receive a detailed physical examination on the days of the scheduled or unscheduled euthanasia. The animals will be removed from their home cages and placed in a standard arena for observations. Observations will be detailed and carefully recorded. Where appropriate an explicitly defined scoring system will be used if in the opinion of the Study Director, and with approval of the Sponsor, doing so increases the utility of the data. Signs noted shall include, but not be limited to, changes in skin, fur, eyes, mucous membranes, occurrence of secretions and excretions and autonomic activity (e.g., lacrimation, piloerection, pupil size, unusual respiratory pattern), changes in gait, posture and response to handling, as well as the presence of clonic or tonic movements, stereotypic behavior (e.g., excessive grooming, repetitive circling) or bizarre behavior (e.g.,



self-mutilation, walking backwards) will be recorded. The absence or presence of findings will be recorded for individual animals.

8.3.3 Dermal Observations:

Dermal scoring according to the method of Draize (Appendix A) will be conducted daily during the 14-day dosing period (immediately prior to application, on dosing days).

8.4 Individual Body Weights:

Individual body weights will be recorded approximately weekly, beginning during pretest, for the duration of the study. A final fasted body weight will be recorded at the time of necropsy.

8.5 Individual Food Consumption:

Individual food consumption will be recorded approximately weekly, beginning during pretest, for the duration of the study.

8.6 Anatomic Pathology:

8.6.1 Macroscopic Examination:

A complete necropsy examination will be conducted on all animals. Animals *in extremis* or surviving to the scheduled necropsy will be euthanized by CO₂ inhalation. Necropsy will include examination of the external surface; all orifices; and the cranial, thoracic, abdominal and pelvic cavities including viscera. At the time of necropsy, the following tissues will be collected and placed in 10% neutral-buffered formalin (or other fixative if applicable).



Adrenals (2)	Ovaries (2) with oviducts ^c
Aorta	Pancreas
Bone with marrow	Peripheral nerve (sciatic)
Sternum	Peyer's patches
Femur with joint	Pituitary
Bone marrow smear (from femur) ^a	Prostate
Brain	Salivary glands [mandibular (2)]
Cerebrum (2 levels)	Seminal vesicles (2)
Cerebellum with pons/medulla	Skeletal muscle (Rectus femoris)
Cervix	Skin with mammary gland ^d
Epididymides (2) ^c	(females only)
Exor bital lacrimal glands (2)	Skin
Eyes with optic nerves (2) ^b	Treated
Gastrointestinal tract	Sham
Esophagus	Untreated (posterior to treated skin)
Stomach	Skin with mammary gland ^d
Duodenum	(females only)
Jejunum	Spinal cord
Ileum	Cervical
Cecum	Thoracic
Colon	Lumbar
Rectum	Spleen
Heart	Testes (2) ^c
Kidneys (2)	Thymus
Liver (sections of two lobes)	Thyroid with parathyroids (2) ^e
Lungs (including bronchi, fixed by inflation with fixative)	Trachea
Lymph node	Urinary bladder
Axillary (2)	Uterus
Mandibular (2)	Vagina
Mesenteric	All gross lesions

^a- Not taken from animals found dead; not placed in formalin; to be examined only if scientifically warranted.

^b- To be placed in Davidson's solution.

^c- To be placed in Bouin's solution.

^d- For females: A corresponding section of skin will be collected from the same anatomical area for males.

^e- If microscopic evaluation is conducted, parathyroids and oviducts will be examined histopathologically if in the plane of section and in all cases where a gross lesion is present.



8.6.2 Organ Weights:

The following organs, from all animals, will be weighed at the scheduled necropsy:

Adrenals (2)	Pituitary gland
Brain	Prostate
Epididymides (2)	Spleen
Heart	Testes (2)
Kidneys (2)	Thymus
Liver	Thyroid with parathyroids (2)*
Ovaries (2)with oviducts	Uterus

Paired organs will be weighed together. Designated (*) organs will be weighed after fixation. Organ-to-body-weight and organ-to-brain-weight ratios will be calculated from animals euthanized at the scheduled necropsy.

8.6.3 Microscopic Examination:

Processing of tissues to slide and subsequent microscopic examination of the hematoxylin-eosin stained paraffin sections will only be conducted if deemed necessary in consultation with the Sponsor by protocol amendment (at additional cost).

9 STATISTICAL METHODS:

Statistical evaluations will not be performed due to the small group size.

10 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

This study and the corresponding report will not be audited by the WIL Quality Assurance Unit. However, the data tables for this study will be audited by the WIL Quality Assurance Unit.

11 RECORDS TO BE MAINTAINED:

All original raw data records, as defined by WIL SOPs will be stored in Archives at WIL Research Laboratories, LLC as described in protocol Section 12.

12 WORK PRODUCT:

Sponsor will have title to all documentation records, raw data, slides, specimens, or other work products generated during the performance of the study. All work products including raw paper data, pertinent electronic storage media and specimens will be retained at no charge for a period of 6 months following issuance of the final



report in the Archives at WIL Research Laboratories, LLC. Thereafter, WIL Research Laboratories will charge a monthly archiving fee for retention of all work products. All work products will be stored in compliance with regulatory requirements.

Any work product, including documents, specimens, and samples, that are required by this protocol, its amendments, or other written instructions of the Sponsor, to be shipped by WIL Research Laboratories, LLC to another location will be appropriately packaged and labeled as defined by WIL's SOPs and delivered to a common carrier for shipment. WIL Research Laboratories, LLC will not be responsible for shipment following delivery to the common carrier.

13 REPORTS:

Audited data tables will be prepared and sent to the study monitor approximately 3 weeks after the scheduled necropsy.

The final report will contain a summary, test substance data, methods and procedures, appropriate individual animal and summary data tables, a copy of the protocol and amendments (if any) and an interpretation and discussion of the study results. The final report will be comprehensive and shall attempt to define level(s) inducing toxic effects, including irritation, under the condition of this investigation.

WIL Research Laboratories, LLC will submit an electronic copy (PDF with an MS Word copy of the report text for editing and comments) of the unaudited draft report in a timely manner upon completion of data collection prior to issuance of the final report. It is expected that the Sponsor will review the draft report and provide comments to WIL within a two-month time frame following submission. Within one month following receipt of the Sponsor's comments, WIL shall provide a revised draft report that incorporates the Sponsor's reasonable revisions and suggestions. One revision will be permitted as part of the cost of the study; additional changes or revisions may be made, at extra cost. WIL shall submit the final report within two weeks of receiving authorization from the sponsor. If the Sponsor's comments and/or authorization to finalize the report have not been received at WIL within one year following submission of the draft report, WIL may elect to finalize the report following appropriate written notification to the Sponsor. Two electronic copies (PDF) of the final report on CD-R will be provided. Requests for additional paper copies of the final report may result in additional charges.

14 PROTOCOL MODIFICATION:

Modification of the protocol may be accomplished during the course of this investigation. However, no changes will be made in the study design without the verbal or written permission of the Sponsor Representative. In the event that the Sponsor verbally requests or approves changes in the protocol, documentation will be



maintained as e-mail or other suitable correspondence, and may be communicated to WIL Research Laboratory staff in the form of Study Director Notifications, as appropriate.

15 ANIMAL WELFARE ACT COMPLIANCE:

This study will comply with all applicable sections of the Final Rules of the Animal Welfare Act regulations (9 CFR). The Sponsor should make particular note of the following:

- The Sponsor signature on this protocol documents for the Study Director the Sponsor's assurance that the study described does not unnecessarily duplicate previous experiments
- Whenever possible, procedures used in this study have been designed to avoid or minimize discomfort, distress or pain to animals. All methods are described in this study protocol or in written laboratory standard operating procedures.
- Animals that experience severe or chronic pain or distress that cannot be relieved will be painlessly euthanized, as deemed appropriate by the veterinary staff and Study Director. The Sponsor will be advised by the Study Director of all circumstances which could lead to this action, in as timely a manner as possible.
- Methods of euthanasia used during this study are in conformance with the above-referenced regulation.



- The sponsor/study director has considered alternatives to procedures that may cause more than momentary or slight pain or distress to the animals and has provided a written narrative description (AWA covered species) of the methods and sources used to determine that alternatives are not available.

16 PROTOCOL APPROVAL:

Sponsor approval received via E-mail on 12/2/10.
Date

American Petroleum Institute

[Redacted Signature]

Sponsor Representative

22 Dec 2010
Date

WIL Research Laboratories, LLC

[Redacted Signature]

Study Director

12/2/10
Date

[Redacted Signature]

Senior Director, General Toxicology

28 Dec 2010
Date



APPENDIX A

SCORING CRITERIA FOR DERMAL REACTIONSEvaluation of Dermal Reactions*

<u>Value</u>	<u>Erythema and Eschar Formation</u>	<u>Computer Designation</u>
0	No erythema	No erythema
1	Very slight erythema (barely perceptible, edges of area not well defined)	Very slight erythema
2	Slight erythema (pale red in color and edges definable)	Slight erythema
3	Moderate to severe erythema (definite red in color and area well defined)	Moderate erythema
4	Severe erythema (beet or crimson red) to slight eschar formation (injuries in depth)	Severe erythema
<hr/>		
	<u>Edema Formation</u>	<u>Computer Designation</u>
0	No edema	No edema
1	Very slight edema (barely perceptible, edges of area not well defined)	Very slight edema
2	Slight edema (edges of area well defined by definite raising)	Slight edema
3	Moderate edema (raised approximately 1 mm)	Moderate edema
4	Severe edema (raised more than 1 mm and extending beyond area of exposure)	Severe edema

*Draize, J. H., 1965. The Appraisal of the Safety of Chemicals in Foods, Drugs and Cosmetics. Dermal Toxicity, pp. 46-59. Assoc. of Food and Drug Officials of the U.S., Topeka, Kansas.



APPENDIX B

Pretest Clinical Observations

----- M A L E -----		
TABLE RANGE:	11-24-10 TO 12-02-10	
GROUP:		1

NORMAL		
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS		16/11
EYES/EARS/NOSE		
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE		3/ 3
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE		4/ 4
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE		5/ 5

1- PRETEST		

----- F E M A L E -----		

TABLE RANGE:	11-24-10 TO 12-02-10	
GROUP:		1

NORMAL		
-NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS		19/11
EYES/EARS/NOSE		
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE		1/ 1
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE		1/ 1
-DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE		2/ 2

1- PRETEST		
		PCSUv4.07 01/07/2011

APPENDIX C

Animal Room Environmental Conditions

14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL- 402018

TEMPERATURE/HUMIDITY - STUDY SUMMARY REPORT

SPONSOR: 402 - AMERICAN PETROLEUM

Page 1 of 4

STUDY SPECIFICATIONS: 402018

DATE IN 11/23/10 TIME IN 08:00

DATE OUT 12/17/10 TIME OUT 16:00

ROOM SPECIFICATIONS: B ROOM 108

LOW TEMPERATURE °F: 66.0 HIGH TEMPERATURE °F: 76.0 LOW HUMIDITY %RH: 30.0

TEST SYSTEM: RAT

LOW TEMPERATURE °C: 18.9 HIGH TEMPERATURE °C: 24.4 HIGH HUMIDITY %RH: 70.0

DATE	PRIMARY TEMP		SECONDARY TEMP		PRIMARY HUM	SECONDARY HUM
	MEAN (°F)	MEAN (°C)	MEAN (°F)	MEAN (°C)	MEAN (%RH)	MEAN (%RH)
11/23/10	70.5	21.4	70.4	21.3	42.4	41.5
11/24/10	70.5	21.4	70.3	21.3	43.9	43.1
11/25/10	70.4	21.3	70.3	21.3	45.6	45.0
11/26/10	71.2	21.8	70.9	21.6	42.8	42.1
11/27/10	70.4	21.3	70.2	21.2	44.9	44.3
11/28/10	70.6	21.4	70.4	21.3	44.5	43.9
11/29/10	70.3	21.3	70.3	21.3	43.6	43.0
11/30/10	70.3	21.3	70.1	21.2	46.1	45.4
12/01/10	71.5	21.9	71.4	21.9	42.0	41.2
12/02/10	70.3	21.3	70.2	21.2	44.6	43.9
12/03/10	70.6	21.4	70.4	21.3	43.8	43.1
12/04/10	70.7	21.5	70.5	21.4	44.5	43.9
12/05/10	70.4	21.3	70.2	21.2	45.1	44.4
12/06/10	70.4	21.3	70.2	21.2	44.7	44.1
12/07/10	70.4	21.3	70.2	21.2	44.2	43.6
12/08/10	70.6	21.4	70.4	21.3	44.7	44.0
12/09/10	70.5	21.4	70.4	21.3	42.7	42.1
12/10/10	70.6	21.4	70.4	21.3	44.3	43.7
12/11/10	70.7	21.5	70.5	21.4	43.6	43.0

14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL- 402018

TEMPERATURE/HUMIDITY - STUDY SUMMARY REPORT

SPONSOR: 402 - AMERICAN PETROLEUM

Page 2 of 4

DATE	PRIMARY TEMP		SECONDARY TEMP		PRIMARY HUM	SECONDARY HUM
	MEAN (°F)	MEAN (°C)	MEAN (°F)	MEAN (°C)	MEAN (%RH)	MEAN (%RH)
12/12/10	70.7	21.5	70.5	21.4	43.9	43.2
12/13/10	70.4	21.3	70.2	21.2	42.3	41.7
12/14/10	70.5	21.4	70.4	21.3	43.5	42.8
12/15/10	70.6	21.4	70.3	21.3	46.2	45.6
12/16/10	70.6	21.4	70.4	21.3	47.0	46.4
12/17/10	70.4	21.3	70.1	21.2	49.4	48.8

SUMMARY OF DAILY MEANS	MEAN	MIN	MAX
PRIMARY TEMP °F:	70.6	70.3	71.5
PRIMARY TEMP °C:	21.4	21.3	21.9
SECONDARY TEMP °F:	70.4	70.1	71.4
SECONDARY TEMP °C:	21.3	21.2	21.9
PRIMARY HUM %RH:	44.4	42.0	49.4
SECONDARY HUM %RH:	43.7	41.2	48.8
N DAYS	25		

14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL- 402018

TEMPERATURE/HUMIDITY - STUDY SUMMARY REPORT

SPONSOR: 402 - AMERICAN PETROLEUM

Page 3 of 4

B ROOM 108 SUMMARY OF HOURLY VALUES

	PRIMARY TEMP				SECONDARY TEMP				PRIMARY HUM		SECONDARY HUM	
MEAN	70.6	°F	21.4	°C	70.4	°F	21.3	°C	44.4	%RH	43.7	%RH
MIN	67.7	°F	19.8	°C	67.4	°F	19.7	°C	18.4	%RH	18.2	%RH
MAX	73.7	°F	23.2	°C	73.5	°F	23.1	°C	62.7	%RH	62.5	%RH
SD	1.69		0.94		1.68		0.93		4.23		4.33	
SE	0.07		0.04		0.07		0.04		0.18		0.18	
N SAMPLES	583				583				583		583	
FIRST DAY	11/23/10											
LAST DAY	12/17/10											
N DAYS	25											

14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL- 402018

TEMPERATURE/HUMIDITY - STUDY SUMMARY REPORT

SPONSOR: 402 - AMERICAN PETROLEUM

Page 4 of 4

STUDY 402018 SUMMARY OF HOURLY VALUES

	PRIMARY TEMP				SECONDARY TEMP				PRIMARY HUM		SECONDARY HUM	
MEAN	70.6	°F	21.4	°C	70.4	°F	21.3	°C	44.4	%RH	43.7	%RH
MIN	67.7	°F	19.8	°C	67.4	°F	19.7	°C	18.4	%RH	18.2	%RH
MAX	73.7	°F	23.2	°C	73.5	°F	23.1	°C	62.7	%RH	62.5	%RH
SD	1.69		0.94		1.68		0.93		4.23		4.33	
SE	0.07		0.04		0.07		0.04		0.18		0.18	
N SAMPLES	583				583				583		583	
FIRST DAY	11/23/10											
LAST DAY	12/17/10											
N DAYS	25											

APPENDIX D

Scoring Criteria for Dermal Reactions

SCORING CRITERIA FOR DERMAL REACTIONS

Evaluation of Dermal Reactions*

<u>Value</u>	<u>Erythema and Eschar Formation</u>	<u>Computer Designation</u>
0	No erythema	No erythema
1	Very slight erythema (barely perceptible, edges of area not well defined)	Very slight erythema
2	Slight erythema (pale red in color and edges definable)	Slight erythema
3	Moderate to severe erythema (definite red in color and area well defined)	Moderate erythema
4	Severe erythema (beet or crimson red) to slight eschar formation (injuries in depth)	Severe erythema

<u>Value</u>	<u>Edema Formation</u>	<u>Computer Designation</u>
0	No edema	No edema
1	Very slight edema (barely perceptible, edges of area not well defined)	Very slight edema
2	Slight edema (edges of area well defined by definite raising)	Slight edema
3	Moderate edema (raised approximately 1 mm)	Moderate edema
4	Severe edema (raised more than 1 mm and extending beyond area of exposure)	Severe edema

* Draize, J.H. The appraisal of the safety of chemicals in foods, drugs and cosmetics. *Dermal Toxicity* **1965**, 46-59. Assoc. of Food and Drug Officials of the U.S., Topeka, Kansas and the EPA-OPPTS Health Effects Test Guidelines **1998**.

APPENDIX E

Individual Animal Data

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A1
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL SURVIVAL AND DISPOSITION

PAGE 1

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	TYPE OF DEATH	AGE IN WEEKS A	DATE OF DEATH	STUDY DAY
90143	M	UNTREATED	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90153	M	UNTREATED	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90151	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90152	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14

A = CALCULATED TO THE NEAREST WHOLE WEEK USING THE MEAN AGE IN WEEKS AT INITIATION OF DOSING (8)

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A1
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL SURVIVAL AND DISPOSITION

PAGE 2

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	TYPE OF DEATH	AGE IN WEEKS A	DATE OF DEATH	STUDY DAY
90154	F	UNTREATED	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90157	F	UNTREATED	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90159	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	SCHEDULED EUTHANASIA	10	17-DEC-10	14

A = CALCULATED TO THE NEAREST WHOLE WEEK USING THE MEAN AGE IN WEEKS AT INITIATION OF DOSING (8)

PDEADv4.07
12/29/2010
R:10/02/2012

PROJECT NO.: WIL-402018M
 SPONSOR: AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
 INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 1

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 14

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90143	M	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	7:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90143	M	UNTREATED	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90143	M	UNTREATED	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	7:52	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	7:52	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:27	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:27	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:27	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90143	M	UNTREATED	SPECIAL	7	7:52	P	SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA
90153	M	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	7:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90153	M	UNTREATED	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90153	M	UNTREATED	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	7:54	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	7:54	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	7:54	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:28	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90153	M	UNTREATED	SPECIAL	7	7:54	P	SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	7:57	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:30	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:30	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	SPECIAL	7	7:58	P	SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	BODY/INTEGUMENT	14	7:30	P	DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	7:58	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	7:58	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	7:58	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:30	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:30	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.: WIL-402018M
 SPONSOR: AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
 INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 2

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 14

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	14	7:30	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:01	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	8:01	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:34	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:34	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:34	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90151	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:57	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	8:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90151	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90151	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	14	7:34	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:59	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:04	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	8:04	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	8:04	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:36	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:36	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:36	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	SPECIAL	7	8:04	P	SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:59	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	BODY/INTEGUMENT	7	8:05	P	DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	14	7:37	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	8:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:07	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:39	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 3

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 14

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	14	7:39	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90152	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	8:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90152	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90152	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:08	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:39	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90154	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	7:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90154	F	UNTREATED	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90154	F	UNTREATED	BODY/INTEGUMENT	7	7:56	P	DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA
				14	7:28	P	DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA
90154	F	UNTREATED	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	7:54	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	7:54	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	7:54	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:28	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:28	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:28	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90157	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	7:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90157	F	UNTREATED	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90157	F	UNTREATED	BODY/INTEGUMENT	14	7:29	P	DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA
90157	F	UNTREATED	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	7:57	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	7:57	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	7:57	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:29	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:29	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:29	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:00	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:31	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:31	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.: WIL-402018M
 SPONSOR: AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
 INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 4

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 14

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:07	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	BODY/INTEGUMENT	14	7:33	P	HAIR LOSS FACIAL AREA
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:00	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	8:00	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	8:00	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:32	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:32	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:58	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:03	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:35	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90159	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	7:58	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90159	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90159	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:03	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:36	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:36	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	8:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	BODY/INTEGUMENT	14	7:38	P	HAIR LOSS FACIAL AREA
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:05	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	8:05	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				7	8:05	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:37	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:37	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	8:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:06	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				7	8:06	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A2 (DETAILED PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS/DISPOSITIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 5

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 14

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:06	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:38	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND RIGHT EYE
				14	7:38	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND LEFT EYE
				14	7:38	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	8:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:08	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:39	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	8:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	DISPOSITION	14	8:08	P	PRIMARY NECROPSY (DAY 14)
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	BODY/INTEGUMENT	14	7:40	P	DRIED YELLOW MATERIAL UROGENITAL AREA
				14	7:41	P	HAIR LOSS FORELIMB(S)
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	EYES/EARS/NOSE	7	8:09	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE
				14	7:40	P	DRIED RED MATERIAL AROUND NOSE

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

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PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 1

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90143	M	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	15:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:50	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90153	M	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	15:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:50	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:31	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 2

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	1	13:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:43	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:42	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:32	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:43	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:42	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M		14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT										PAGE 3	
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM		INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS											
STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13													
ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS						
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	2	11:45	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				3	9:42	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				4	13:50	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				5	11:13	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				6	10:44	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				7	12:29	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				8	10:28	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				9	10:05	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				10	10:55	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				11	9:27	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				12	10:28	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				13	8:53	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				90151	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:38	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL
1	13:14	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
2	11:46	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
3	9:43	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
4	13:51	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
5	11:14	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
6	10:44	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
7	12:29	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
8	10:28	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
9	10:06	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
10	10:56	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
11	9:27	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
12	10:28	P	NO					SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	13	8:54	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				0	15:43	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				1	13:16	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
				2	11:48	P	NO	SIGNIFICANT	CLINICAL	OBSERVATIONS			
GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT													

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 4

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	3	9:44	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:15	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:31	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:07	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:57	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:44	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:32	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:07	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:57	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:50	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:50	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M		14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT		PAGE 5	
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM		INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS			
		STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13			

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90154	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	5	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90157	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	15:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:25	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:44	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:49	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	6	10:42	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:34	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:44	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:42	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:49	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:43	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:43	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:44	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	7	12:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:06	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90159	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:15	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:43	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:06	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:49	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:32	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	8	10:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:08	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:58	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:49	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:08	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:58	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:30	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:31	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:19	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:32	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A3 (AT TIME OF DOSING)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	9	10:09	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:59	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:31	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:32	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:58	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	15:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	13:19	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	11:51	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	9:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	13:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	11:19	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	10:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	12:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	10:32	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	10:09	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	10:59	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	9:31	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	10:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	8:58	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

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PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 1

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90143	M	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	16:34	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:21	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90143	M	UNTREATED	SPECIAL	1	14:26	P	SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA
90153	M	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	16:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:21	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90153	M	UNTREATED	SPECIAL	1	14:26	P	SWOLLEN FACIAL AREA
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 2

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90144	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	1	14:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:21	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90147	M	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:36	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:22	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.: WIL-402018M
 SPONSOR: AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
 INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 3

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90149	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	2	13:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:34	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:22	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90151	M	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:34	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90145	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90146	M	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90150	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	4	15:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90152	M	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90154	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	16:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:26	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90154	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	5	12:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:21	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90157	F	UNTREATED	NORMAL	0	16:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:10	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:45	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:53	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:16	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:33	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:21	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:36	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:03	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

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TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90158	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	6	11:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:34	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:22	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90161	F	0 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:37	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:27	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:11	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:46	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:04	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:34	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:22	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

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STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90156	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90159	F	5 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:00	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:17	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:38	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:23	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:47	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 9

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90160	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90162	F	50 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:28	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:14	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:12	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:01	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:55	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:39	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:35	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:52	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:15	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A4 (DOSING DAY OBSERVATIONS)
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 10

STUDY DAYS: 0 THROUGH 13

ANIMAL	SEX	GROUP	CATEGORY	STUDY DAY	TIME	GRADE	OBSERVATIONS
90163	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:05	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:36	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
90164	F	150 MG/KG/DAY	NORMAL	0	16:54	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				1	14:29	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				2	13:15	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				3	11:13	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				4	15:02	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				5	12:48	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				6	11:56	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				7	13:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				8	11:41	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				9	11:18	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				10	12:06	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				11	10:40	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				12	11:36	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS
				13	10:24	P	NO SIGNIFICANT CLINICAL OBSERVATIONS

GRADE CODE: 1 - SLIGHT 2 - MODERATE 3 - SEVERE P - PRESENT

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PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT	PAGE 1
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS	

GROUP :	UNTREATED	ANIMAL NO. / SEX
	90143/M	90153/M
STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS	
0	SNR	SNR
1	SNR	SNR
2	SNR	SNR
3	SNR	SNR
4	SNR	SNR
5	SNR	SNR
6	SNR	SNR
7	SNR	SNR
8	SNR	SNR
9	SNR	SNR
10	SNR	SNR
11	SNR	SNR
12	SNR	SNR
13	SNR	SNR
14	SNR	SNR

+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA
 SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE
 SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT	PAGE 2
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS	

GROUP :	0 MG/KG/DAY	ANIMAL NO. / SEX
	90144/M	90147/M

STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS
0	SNR
1	SNR
2	SNR
3	SNR
4	SNR
5	SNR
6	SNR
7	SNR
8	SNR
9	SNR
10	SNR
11	SNR
12	SNR
13	SNR
14	SNR

+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA
 SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE
 SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5	PAGE	3
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT		
	INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS		

GROUP : 5 MG/KG/DAY		ANIMAL NO. / SEX
90149/M	90151/M	
STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS	
0	SNR	SNR
1	SNR	SNR
2	SNR	SNR
3	SNR	SNR
4	SNR	SNR
5	SNR	SNR
6	SNR	SNR
7	SNR	SNR
8	SNR	SNR
9	SNR	SNR
10	SNR	SNR
11	SNR	SNR
12	SNR	SNR
13	SNR	SNR
14	SNR	SNR
+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE		

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5	PAGE 4
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS	

GROUP :	50 MG/KG/DAY	ANIMAL NO. / SEX
	90145/M	90146/M

STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS
0	SNR
1	SNR
2	SNR
3	SNR
4	SNR
5	SNR
6	SNR
7	SNR
8	SNR
9	SNR
10	SNR
11	SNR
12	SNR
13	SNR
14	SNR

+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA
SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE
SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A5
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 5

GROUP : 150 MG/KG/DAY			ANIMAL NO. / SEX
90150/M			90152/M
STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS		
0	SNR	SNR	
1	SNR	SNR	
2	SNR	SNR	
3	SNR	SNR	
4	SNR	0/0/h	
5	SNR	0/0/h	
6	0/0/h	0/0/h	
7	SNR	SNR	
8	SNR	SNR	
9	SNR	SNR	
10	SNR	SNR	
11	SNR	SNR	
12	SNR	SNR	
13	SNR	SNR	
14	SNR	SNR	
+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA			
SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE			
SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE			
h = RESIDUAL TEST SUBSTANCE WITHIN DOSE SITE			

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5	PAGE	6
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT		
	INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS		

GROUP : UNTREATED		ANIMAL NO. / SEX
90154/F	90157/F	
STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS	
0	SNR	SNR
1	SNR	SNR
2	SNR	SNR
3	SNR	SNR
4	SNR	SNR
5	SNR	SNR
6	SNR	SNR
7	SNR	SNR
8	SNR	SNR
9	SNR	SNR
10	SNR	SNR
11	SNR	SNR
12	SNR	SNR
13	SNR	SNR
14	SNR	SNR
+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE		

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5	PAGE 7
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS	

GROUP :	0 MG/KG/DAY	ANIMAL NO. / SEX
	90158/F	90161/F

STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS
0	SNR
1	SNR
2	SNR
3	SNR
4	SNR
5	SNR
6	SNR
7	SNR
8	SNR
9	SNR
10	SNR
11	SNR
12	SNR
13	SNR
14	SNR

+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA
 SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE
 SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M	TABLE A5 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT	PAGE 8
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM	INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS	

GROUP :	5 MG/KG/DAY	ANIMAL NO. / SEX
	90156/F	90159/F

STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS
0	SNR
1	SNR
2	SNR
3	SNR
4	SNR
5	SNR
6	SNR
7	SNR
8	SNR
9	SNR
10	SNR
11	SNR
12	SNR
13	SNR
14	SNR

+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA
 SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE
 SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A5
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 9

GROUP : 50 MG/KG/DAY			ANIMAL NO. / SEX
90160/F			90162/F
STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS		
0	SNR	SNR	
1	SNR	SNR	
2	SNR	SNR	
3	SNR	SNR	
4	SNR	SNR	
5	SNR	SNR	
6	SNR	0/0/h	
7	SNR	SNR	
8	SNR	SNR	
9	SNR	SNR	
10	SNR	SNR	
11	SNR	SNR	
12	SNR	SNR	
13	SNR	SNR	
14	SNR	SNR	
+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA			
SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE			
SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE			
h = RESIDUAL TEST SUBSTANCE WITHIN DOSE SITE			

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A5
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL DERMAL OBSERVATIONS

PAGE 10

GROUP : 150 MG/KG/DAY			ANIMAL NO. / SEX
90163/F			90164/F
STUDY DAY	ERYTHEMA+/EDEMA+/OTHER FINDINGS		
0	SNR	SNR	
1	SNR	SNR	
2	SNR	SNR	
3	SNR	SNR	
4	0/0/h	0/0/h	
5	0/0/h	0/0/h	
6	0/0/h	0/0/h	
7	SNR	SNR	
8	SNR	0/0/h	
9	SNR	0/0/h	
10	SNR	SNR	
11	0/0/h	0/0/h	
12	SNR	SNR	
13	SNR	SNR	
14	SNR	SNR	
+ = REFER TO DRAIZE SCALE FOR DERMAL SCORING CRITERIA			
SEX CODE: M = MALE F = FEMALE			
SNR = SCORED, NOT REMARKABLE			
h = RESIDUAL TEST SUBSTANCE WITHIN DOSE SITE			

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DAY	-9	-3	0	7	MALE GROUP: 13	UNTREATED

ANIMAL						
90143	183.	232.	270.	281.	322.	
90153	197.	243.	272.	257.	276.	
MEAN	190.	238.	271.	269.	299.	
S.D.	9.9	7.8	1.4	17.0	32.5	
N	2	2	2	2	2	

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY 13
ANIMAL					
90144	205.	258.	290.	309.	325.
90147	196.	239.	273.	280.	302.
MEAN	201.	249.	282.	295.	314.
S.D.	6.4	13.4	12.0	20.5	16.3
N	2	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY 13
ANIMAL					
90149	200.	257.	300.	323.	354.
90151	188.	236.	275.	256.	295.
MEAN	194.	247.	288.	290.	325.
S.D.	8.5	14.8	17.7	47.4	41.7
N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A6
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 4

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY 13
ANIMAL					
90145	195.	241.	272.	290.	322.
90146	185.	243.	274.	297.	326.
MEAN	190.	242.	273.	294.	324.
S.D.	7.1	1.4	1.4	4.9	2.8
N	2	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY 13
ANIMAL					
90150	191.	249.	289.	304.	340.
90152	172.	234.	264.	283.	297.
MEAN	182.	242.	277.	294.	319.
S.D.	13.4	10.6	17.7	14.8	30.4
N	2	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	FEMALE GROUP: 13	UNTREATED
ANIMAL						
90154	152.	161.	177.	170.	169.	
90157	166.	186.	200.	206.	220.	
MEAN	159.	174.	189.	188.	195.	
S.D.	9.9	17.7	16.3	25.5	36.1	
N	2	2	2	2	2	

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	13
FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY					
ANIMAL					
90158	160.	185.	197.	202.	212.
90161	157.	186.	203.	212.	230.
MEAN	159.	186.	200.	207.	221.
S.D.	2.1	0.7	4.2	7.1	12.7
N	2	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	13
FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY					
ANIMAL					
90156	165.	186.	204.	201.	225.
90159	158.	181.	191.	195.	204.
MEAN	162.	184.	198.	198.	215.
S.D.	4.9	3.5	9.2	4.2	14.8
N	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A6
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 9

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	13
FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY					
ANIMAL					
90160	171.	183.	202.	209.	217.
90162	163.	194.	202.	199.	221.
MEAN	167.	189.	202.	204.	219.
S.D.	5.7	7.8	0.0	7.1	2.8
N	2	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9	-3	0	7	13
FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY					
ANIMAL					
90163	168.	191.	204.	203.	217.
90164	156.	182.	193.	198.	204.
MEAN	162.	187.	199.	201.	211.
S.D.	8.5	6.4	7.8	3.5	9.2
N	2	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	MALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL					
90143	49.	38.	11.	41.	
90153	46.	29.	-15.	19.	
MEAN	48.	34.	-2.	30.	
S.D.	2.1	6.4	18.4	15.6	
N	2	2	2	2	

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 2

DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13
MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY				

ANIMAL				
90144	53.	32.	19.	16.
90147	43.	34.	7.	22.
MEAN	48.	33.	13.	19.
S.D.	7.1	1.4	8.5	4.2
N	2	2	2	2

DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13
MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY				
ANIMAL				
90149	57.	43.	23.	31.
90151	48.	39.	-19.	39.
MEAN	53.	41.	2.	35.
S.D.	6.4	2.8	29.7	5.7
N	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 4

		MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY							
DAY	-9 TO	-3	-3 TO	0	0 TO	7	7 TO	13	

ANIMAL									
90145		46.		31.		18.		32.	
90146		58.		31.		23.		29.	
MEAN		52.		31.		21.		31.	
S.D.		8.5		0.0		3.5		2.1	
N		2		2		2		2	

DAY	-9 TO	-3	-3 TO	0	0 TO	7	7 TO	13	MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY
ANIMAL									
90150		58.		40.		15.		36.	
90152		62.		30.		19.		14.	
MEAN		60.		35.		17.		25.	
S.D.		2.8		7.1		2.8		15.6	
N		2		2		2		2	

DAY	-9 TO	-3	-3 TO	0	0 TO	7	7 TO	13	FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED
ANIMAL									
90154		9.		16.		-7.		-1.	
90157		20.		14.		6.		14.	
MEAN		15.		15.		-1.		7.	
S.D.		7.8		1.4		9.2		10.6	
N		2		2		2		2	

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
 SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A7
 14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
 INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 7

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL				
90158	25.	12.	5.	10.
90161	29.	17.	9.	18.
MEAN	27.	15.	7.	14.
S.D.	2.8	3.5	2.8	5.7
N	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 8

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL				
90156	21.	18.	-3.	24.
90159	23.	10.	4.	9.
MEAN	22.	14.	1.	17.
S.D.	1.4	5.7	4.9	10.6
N	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 9

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL				
90160	12.	19.	7.	8.
90162	31.	8.	-3.	22.
MEAN	22.	14.	2.	15.
S.D.	13.4	7.8	7.1	9.9
N	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A7
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 10

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	-3 TO 0	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL				
90163	23.	13.	-1.	14.
90164	26.	11.	5.	6.
MEAN	25.	12.	2.	10.
S.D.	2.1	1.4	4.2	5.7
N	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 1

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90143	11.	52.	
90153	-15.	4.	
MEAN	-2.	28.	
S.D.	18.4	33.9	
N	2	2	

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 2

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90144	19.	35.	
90147	7.	29.	
MEAN	13.	32.	
S.D.	8.5	4.2	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 3

DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13

ANIMAL		
90149	23.	54.
90151	-19.	20.
MEAN	2.	37.
S.D.	29.7	24.0
N	2	2

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 4

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90145	18.	50.	
90146	23.	52.	
MEAN	21.	51.	
S.D.	3.5	1.4	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 5

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90150	15.	51.	
90152	19.	33.	
MEAN	17.	42.	
S.D.	2.8	12.7	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90154	-7.	-8.	
90157	6.	20.	
MEAN	-1.	6.	
S.D.	9.2	19.8	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 7

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90158	5.	15.	
90161	9.	27.	
MEAN	7.	21.	
S.D.	2.8	8.5	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 8

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90156	-3.	21.	
90159	4.	13.	
MEAN	1.	17.	
S.D.	4.9	5.7	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 9

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90160	7.	15.	
90162	-3.	19.	
MEAN	2.	17.	
S.D.	7.1	2.8	
N	2	2	

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TABLE A8
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL CUMULATIVE BODY WEIGHT CHANGES [G]

PAGE 10

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	0 TO 7	0 TO 13	

ANIMAL			
90163	-1.	13.	
90164	5.	11.	
MEAN	2.	12.	
S.D.	4.2	1.4	
N	2	2	

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MALE GROUP: UNTREATED			
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL			
90143	26.	32.	36.
90153	29.	26.	33.
MEAN	28.	29.	35.
S.D.	2.1	4.2	2.1
N	2	2	2

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY			
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL			
90144	30.	34.	37.
90147	26.	29.	34.
MEAN	28.	32.	36.
S.D.	2.8	3.5	2.1
N	2	2	2

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90149	27.	37.	NA	
90151	28.	25.	39.	
MEAN	28.	31.	39.	
S.D.	0.7	8.5	0.0	
N	2	2	1	

NA = NOT APPLICABLE

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TABLE A9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

PAGE 4

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90145	29.	32.	38.	
90146	30.	39.	NA	
MEAN	30.	36.	38.	
S.D.	0.7	4.9	0.0	
N	2	2	1	

NA = NOT APPLICABLE

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90150	29.	NA	NA	
90152	25.	32.	34.	
MEAN	27.	32.	34.	
S.D.	2.8	0.0	0.0	
N	2	1	1	

NA = NOT APPLICABLE

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TABLE A9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED			
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13

ANIMAL			
90154	19.	21.	24.
90157	20.	28.	28.
MEAN	20.	25.	26.
S.D.	0.7	4.9	2.8
N	2	2	2

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TABLE A9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

PAGE 7

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90158	20.	24.	26.	
90161	20.	25.	30.	
MEAN	20.	25.	28.	
S.D.	0.0	0.7	2.8	
N	2	2	2	

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TABLE A9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90156	27.	30.	NA	
90159	21.	27.	29.	
MEAN	24.	29.	29.	
S.D.	4.2	2.1	0.0	
N	2	2	1	

NA = NOT APPLICABLE

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TABLE A9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

PAGE 9

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90160	22.	27.	30.	
90162	25.	25.	NA	
MEAN	24.	26.	30.	
S.D.	2.1	1.4	0.0	
N	2	2	1	

NA = NOT APPLICABLE

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TABLE A9
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL FOOD CONSUMPTION [G/ANIMAL/DAY]

PAGE 10

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY				
DAY	-9 TO -3	0 TO 7	7 TO 13	

ANIMAL				
90163	22.	24.	26.	
90164	21.	23.	26.	
MEAN	22.	24.	26.	
S.D.	0.7	0.7	0.0	
N	2	2	2	

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TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 1

ANIMAL NO. 90143 GROUP 1: UNTREATED MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT				
BRAIN	2.01	0.728	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
LIVER	10.25	3.714		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
KIDNEYS	2.69	0.975		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES
HEART	1.09	0.395		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM
SPLEEN	0.50	0.181		KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER
PROSTATE	0.77	0.279		LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS
TESTES	3.06	1.109		PITUITARY	PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD
EPIDIDYMIDES	0.74	0.268		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN
THYMUS	0.3224	0.117		SPLEEN	SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0619	0.022		THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER
PITUITARY	0.0116	0.004		LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0213	0.008					
FINAL BODY WT(G)	276.						

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 2

ANIMAL NO. 90153 GROUP 1: UNTREATED MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT				
BRAIN	1.91	0.786	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
LIVER	8.82	3.630		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
KIDNEYS	2.18	0.897		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYIMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES
HEART	1.08	0.444		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM
SPLEEN	0.57	0.235		KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER
PROSTATE	0.59	0.243		LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS
TESTES	2.85	1.173		PITUITARY	PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.78	0.321		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN
THYMUS	0.3425	0.141		SPLEEN	SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0450	0.019		THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER
PITUITARY	0.0079	0.003		LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0180	0.007					
FINAL BODY WT(G)	243.						

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

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TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 3

ANIMAL NO. 90144 GROUP 2: 0 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	BRAIN	GROSS: AREA(S), WHITE				P
BRAIN	2.00	0.692		ONE, 2 MM INDIAMETER, ADJACENT TO PINEAL BODY				
LIVER	10.53	3.644	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	2.66	0.920	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	1.19	0.412		JOINT	CECUM	COLON	DUODENUM	
SPLEEN	0.62	0.215		EPIDIDYIMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	
PROSTATE	0.78	0.270		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	
TESTES	2.89	1.000		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.77	0.266		LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	
THYMUS	0.5617	0.194		PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0589	0.020		STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN	SPLEEN	
PITUITARY	0.0095	0.003		SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0189	0.007		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	289.			SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED			

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 4

ANIMAL NO. 90147 GROUP 2: 0 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	SKIN	GROSS: SCABBING				P
BRAIN	2.02	0.740		VENTRAL NECK				
LIVER	10.17	3.725	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
KIDNEYS	2.82	1.033		NASAL; OCULAR, BILATERAL				
HEART	1.10	0.403	NO SIGNIFICANT					
SPLEEN	0.58	0.212	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
PROSTATE	0.59	0.216		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
TESTES	3.10	1.136		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYIMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.77	0.282		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	
THYMUS	0.3035	0.111		KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0605	0.022		LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	
PITUITARY	0.0116	0.004		PITUITARY	PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0197	0.007		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SPLEEN	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	273.			SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	
				THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	
				SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED			

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 5

ANIMAL NO. 90149 GROUP 3: 5 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
BRAIN	2.03	0.632		OCULAR, BILATERAL				
LIVER	11.57	3.604	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	2.81	0.875	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	1.47	0.458		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
SPLEEN	0.73	0.227		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYIMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	
PROSTATE	0.54	0.168		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	
TESTES	2.85	0.888		KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.71	0.221		LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	
THYMUS	0.7449	0.232		PITUITARY	PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0671	0.021		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SPLEEN	
PITUITARY	0.0122	0.004		SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0232	0.007		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	321.			SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED			

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 6

ANIMAL NO. 90151 GROUP 3: 5 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	SEMINAL VESICLES	GROSS: SMALL				P
BRAIN	1.96	0.760		BILATERAL				
LIVER	9.47	3.671	COAGULATING GL	GROSS: SMALL				P
KIDNEYS	2.41	0.934		BILATERAL				
HEART	1.38	0.535	NO SIGNIFICANT					
SPLEEN	0.69	0.267	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
PROSTATE	0.46	0.178		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
TESTES	3.04	1.178		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYIMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.70	0.271		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	
THYMUS	0.5659	0.219		KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0667	0.026		LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	
PITUITARY	0.0083	0.003		PITUITARY	PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0230	0.009		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	258.			SPLEEN	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	
				THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	
				SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED			

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

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TABLE A10
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL MACROSCOPIC FINDINGS

PAGE 7

ANIMAL NO. 90145 GROUP 4: 50 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	LN, MANDIBULAR	GROSS: ENLARGED				
BRAIN	2.11	0.743		BILATERAL				P
LIVER	10.90	3.838	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
KIDNEYS	2.73	0.961		OCULAR, BILATERAL; NASAL				
HEART	1.21	0.426	NO SIGNIFICANT					
SPLEEN	0.55	0.194	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
PROSTATE	0.60	0.211		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
TESTES	3.58	1.261		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYIMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.85	0.299		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	
THYMUS	0.2608	0.092		KIDNEYS	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0649	0.023		LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	
PITUITARY	0.0107	0.004		PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0220	0.008		STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SPLEEN	SEMINAL VESICLES	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	284.			TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	
				TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	
				SKIN, UNTREATED				

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

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ANIMAL NO. 90146 GROUP 4: 50 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	LN, MANDIBULAR	GROSS: ENLARGED				P
BRAIN	2.02	0.692		BILATERAL				
LIVER	11.90	4.075	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	2.95	1.010	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	1.19	0.408		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
SPLEEN	0.56	0.192		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	
PROSTATE	0.49	0.168		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	
TESTES	3.39	1.161		KIDNEYS	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
EPIDIDYMIDES	0.79	0.271		LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	
THYMUS	0.3586	0.123		PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0759	0.026		STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN	SPLEEN	
PITUITARY	0.0108	0.004		SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0208	0.007		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	292.			SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED			

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ANIMAL NO. 90150 GROUP 5: 150 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
BRAIN	1.88	0.625		OCULAR, LEFT; NASAL				
LIVER	15.11	5.020	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	3.01	1.000	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	1.36	0.452		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
SPLEEN	0.92	0.306		DUODENUM	EPIDIDYMIDES	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	
PROSTATE	0.46	0.153		NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	
TESTES	3.19	1.060		KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	
EPIDIDYMIDES	0.78	0.259		LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	
THYMUS	0.3189	0.106		PITUITARY	PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0659	0.022		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SPLEEN	
PITUITARY	0.0110	0.004		SEMINAL VESICLES	TESTES	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0228	0.008		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	301.			SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED			

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ANIMAL NO. 90152 GROUP 5: 150 MG/KG/DAY MALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
 GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	EPIDIDYIMIDES	GROSS: SMALL				P
BRAIN	1.88	0.720		BILATERAL				
LIVER	11.51	4.410	SEMINAL VESICLES	GROSS: SMALL				P
KIDNEYS	2.72	1.042		BILATERAL				
HEART	1.11	0.425	TESTES	GROSS: SMALL				P
SPLEEN	0.59	0.226		BILATERAL				
PROSTATE	0.41	0.157	NO SIGNIFICANT					
TESTES	1.10	0.421	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
EPIDIDYIMIDES	0.41	0.157		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
THYMUS	0.2584	0.099		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0567	0.022		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	
PITUITARY	0.0108	0.004		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0260	0.010		LUNGS	NERVE, SCIATIC	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	261.			PROSTATE	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	
				STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN	SPLEEN	
				PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	TRACHEA	
				URINARY BLADDER	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	

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ANIMAL NO. 90154 GROUP 1: UNTREATED FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
BRAIN	1.60	1.046		OCULAR, BILATERAL				
LIVER	5.94	3.882	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	1.59	1.039	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	0.73	0.477		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
SPLEEN	0.27	0.176		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	
UTERUS	0.41	0.268		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.0947	0.062		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
THYMUS	0.2505	0.164		LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0559	0.037		OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM	
PITUITARY	0.0140	0.009		SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0142	0.009		SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	153.			TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS	VAGINA	
				CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	

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ANIMAL NO. 90157 GROUP 1: UNTREATED FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
BRAIN	1.73	0.892		OCULAR, BILATERAL				
LIVER	7.76	4.000	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	1.69	0.871	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	1.06	0.546		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
SPLEEN	0.41	0.211		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	
UTERUS	0.34	0.175		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1166	0.060		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
THYMUS	0.3440	0.177		LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0613	0.032		OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM	
PITUITARY	0.0098	0.005		SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0237	0.012		SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	194.			TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS	VAGINA	
				CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	

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ANIMAL NO. 90158 GROUP 2: 0 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT				
BRAIN	1.78	0.978	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
LIVER	7.60	4.176		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
KIDNEYS	1.86	1.022		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC
HEART	0.85	0.467		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS
SPLEEN	0.38	0.209		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC
UTERUS	0.52	0.286		LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1268	0.070		OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM
THYMUS	0.2996	0.165		SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0787	0.043		SKIN	SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS
PITUITARY	0.0151	0.008		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0151	0.008		VAGINA	CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED
FINAL BODY WT(G)	182.			SKIN, UNTREATED			

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ANIMAL NO. 90161 GROUP 2: 0 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	LN, MANDIBULAR	GROSS: ENLARGED				P
BRAIN	1.92	0.985		BILATERAL				
LIVER	7.55	3.872	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
KIDNEYS	1.88	0.964		OCULAR, BILATERAL				
HEART	0.89	0.456	NO SIGNIFICANT					
SPLEEN	0.52	0.267	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
UTERUS	0.35	0.179		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1151	0.059		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	
THYMUS	0.2968	0.152		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.1007	0.052		LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	
PITUITARY	0.0111	0.006		MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS	OVARIES	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0190	0.010		PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	195.			SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SPLEEN	
				PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	TRACHEA	
				URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS	VAGINA	CERVIX	
				LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED		

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ANIMAL NO. 90156 GROUP 3: 5 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT				
BRAIN	1.80	0.896	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
LIVER	8.60	4.279		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
KIDNEYS	1.95	0.970		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC
HEART	0.88	0.438		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS
SPLEEN	0.56	0.279		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC
UTERUS	0.56	0.279		LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1021	0.051		OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM
THYMUS	0.4378	0.218		SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0631	0.031		SKIN	SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS
PITUITARY	0.0155	0.008		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0162	0.008		VAGINA	CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED
FINAL BODY WT(G)	201.			SKIN, UNTREATED			

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ANIMAL NO. 90159 GROUP 3: 5 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT				
BRAIN	1.77	0.989	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
LIVER	7.31	4.084		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
KIDNEYS	1.65	0.922		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC
HEART	0.75	0.419		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS
SPLEEN	0.41	0.229		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC
UTERUS	0.31	0.173		LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1087	0.061		OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM
THYMUS	0.3301	0.184		SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0470	0.026		SKIN	SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS
PITUITARY	0.0099	0.006		THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0267	0.015		VAGINA	CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED
FINAL BODY WT(G)	179.			SKIN, UNTREATED			

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ANIMAL NO. 90160 GROUP 4: 50 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	ADRENAL GLANDS	GROSS: CYST(S)				P
BRAIN	1.81	0.923		ONE, PINPOINT, LEFT				
LIVER	7.54	3.847	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	1.84	0.939	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	JOINT	
HEART	0.85	0.434		BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	DUODENUM	
SPLEEN	0.53	0.270		ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	HEART	
UTERUS	0.34	0.173		ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	LN, MANDIBULAR	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1053	0.054		LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	LUNGS	
THYMUS	0.2867	0.146		MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS	OVARIES	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0667	0.034		PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM	SPINAL CORD	
PITUITARY	0.0143	0.007		SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	SKIN	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0244	0.012		SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	196.			TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS	VAGINA	
				CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	

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ANIMAL NO. 90162 GROUP 4: 50 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	SKIN	GROSS: MATTING, RED				P
BRAIN	1.85	0.959		OCULAR, BILATERAL; NASAL				
LIVER	8.66	4.487	NO SIGNIFICANT					
KIDNEYS	2.06	1.067	CHANGES OBSERVED	GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR	
HEART	0.86	0.446		JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON	
SPLEEN	0.52	0.269		DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC	
UTERUS	0.71	0.368		HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1146	0.059		LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC	
THYMUS	0.2872	0.149		LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0814	0.042		OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM	
PITUITARY	0.0134	0.007		SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0217	0.011		SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS	THYMUS	
FINAL BODY WT (G)	193.			TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS	VAGINA	
				CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED	SKIN, UNTREATED	

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ANIMAL NO. 90163 GROUP 5: 150 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS.(G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT
BRAIN	1.76	0.898	CHANGES OBSERVED
LIVER	9.22	4.704	
KIDNEYS	1.70	0.867	
HEART	0.78	0.398	
SPLEEN	0.67	0.342	
UTERUS	0.37	0.189	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1127	0.058	
THYMUS	0.1672	0.085	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0757	0.039	
PITUITARY	0.0120	0.006	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0197	0.010	
FINAL BODY WT(G)	196.		

GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC
HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS
LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC
LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS
OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM
SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE
SKIN	SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS
THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS
VAGINA	CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED
SKIN, UNTREATED			

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ANIMAL NO. 90164 GROUP 5: 150 MG/KG/DAY FEMALE SCHEDULED EUTH 12/17/10 DATE OF DEATH: 12/17/10 STUDY DAY: 14
GRADE

ORGAN WEIGHT	ABS. (G)	REL.	NO SIGNIFICANT
BRAIN	1.95	1.060	CHANGES OBSERVED
LIVER	8.99	4.886	
KIDNEYS	1.79	0.973	
HEART	0.87	0.473	
SPLEEN	0.34	0.185	
UTERUS	0.48	0.261	
OVARIES/OVIDUCTS	0.1214	0.066	
THYMUS	0.1543	0.084	
ADRENAL GLANDS	0.0642	0.035	
PITUITARY	0.0143	0.008	
THYROIDS/PARATHY	0.0255	0.014	
FINAL BODY WT (G)	184.		

GROSS:ADRENAL GLANDS	AORTA	STERNUM	FEMUR
JOINT	BRAIN	CECUM	COLON
DUODENUM	ESOPHAGUS	EYES	NERVES, OPTIC
HEART	ILEUM	JEJUNUM	KIDNEYS
LN, MANDIBULAR	LAC. GLAND EXOR	LIVER	LN, MESENTERIC
LUNGS	MAMMARY GLAND	NERVE, SCIATIC	OVIDUCTS
OVARIES	PANCREAS	PITUITARY	RECTUM
SPINAL CORD	SAL. GLAND MAND	STOMACH	SKELETAL MUSCLE
SKIN	SPLEEN	PEYER'S PATCHES	THYROID GLANDS
THYMUS	TRACHEA	URINARY BLADDER	UTERUS
VAGINA	CERVIX	LN, AXILLARY	SKIN, TREATED
SKIN, UNTREATED			

GROSS GRADE CODE: 1-SLIGHT, 2-MODERATE, 3-MARKED, P-PRESENT

PGRHv4.64
12/29/2010

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 1

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90143	276.	2.01	10.25	2.69	1.09	0.50	0.77
90153	243.	1.91	8.82	2.18	1.08	0.57	0.59
MEAN	260.	1.96	9.54	2.44	1.09	0.54	0.68
S.D.	23.3	0.071	1.011	0.361	0.007	0.049	0.127
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 2

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90144	289.	2.00	10.53	2.66	1.19	0.62	0.78
90147	273.	2.02	10.17	2.82	1.10	0.58	0.59
MEAN	281.	2.01	10.35	2.74	1.15	0.60	0.69
S.D.	11.3	0.014	0.255	0.113	0.064	0.028	0.134
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 3

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90149	321.	2.03	11.57	2.81	1.47	0.73	0.54
90151	258.	1.96	9.47	2.41	1.38	0.69	0.46
MEAN	290.	2.00	10.52	2.61	1.43	0.71	0.50
S.D.	44.5	0.049	1.485	0.283	0.064	0.028	0.057
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 4

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90145	284.	2.11	10.90	2.73	1.21	0.55	0.60
90146	292.	2.02	11.90	2.95	1.19	0.56	0.49
MEAN	288.	2.07	11.40	2.84	1.20	0.56	0.55
S.D.	5.7	0.064	0.707	0.156	0.014	0.007	0.078
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 5

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90150	301.	1.88	15.11	3.01	1.36	0.92	0.46
90152	261.	1.88	11.51	2.72	1.11	0.59	0.41
MEAN	281.	1.88	13.31	2.87	1.24	0.76	0.44
S.D.	28.3	0.000	2.546	0.205	0.177	0.233	0.035
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 6

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDIDYMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITUITARY	THYROIDSPARATHY
90143	3.06	0.74	0.3224	0.0619	0.0116	0.0213
90153	2.85	0.78	0.3425	0.0450	0.0079	0.0180
MEAN	2.96	0.76	0.3325	0.0535	0.0098	0.0197
S.D.	0.148	0.028	0.01421	0.01195	0.00262	0.00233
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 7

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDIDYMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITUITARY	THYROIDSPARATHY
90144	2.89	0.77	0.5617	0.0589	0.0095	0.0189
90147	3.10	0.77	0.3035	0.0605	0.0116	0.0197
MEAN	3.00	0.77	0.4326	0.0597	0.0106	0.0193
S.D.	0.148	0.000	0.18257	0.00113	0.00148	0.00057
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 8

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90149	2.85	0.71	0.7449	0.0671	0.0122	0.0232
90151	3.04	0.70	0.5659	0.0667	0.0083	0.0230
MEAN	2.95	0.71	0.6554	0.0669	0.0103	0.0231
S.D.	0.134	0.007	0.12657	0.00028	0.00276	0.00014
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 9

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90145	3.58	0.85	0.2608	0.0649	0.0107	0.0220
90146	3.39	0.79	0.3586	0.0759	0.0108	0.0208
MEAN	3.49	0.82	0.3097	0.0704	0.0108	0.0214
S.D.	0.134	0.042	0.06916	0.00778	0.00007	0.00085
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 10

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90150	3.19	0.78	0.3189	0.0659	0.0110	0.0228
90152	1.10	0.41	0.2584	0.0567	0.0108	0.0260
MEAN	2.15	0.60	0.2887	0.0613	0.0109	0.0244
S.D.	1.478	0.262	0.04278	0.00651	0.00014	0.00226
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 11

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90154	153.	1.60	5.94	1.59	0.73	0.27
90157	194.	1.73	7.76	1.69	1.06	0.41
MEAN	174.	1.67	6.85	1.64	0.90	0.34
S.D.	29.0	0.092	1.287	0.071	0.233	0.099
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 12

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90158	182.	1.78	7.60	1.86	0.85	0.38
90161	195.	1.92	7.55	1.88	0.89	0.52
MEAN	189.	1.85	7.58	1.87	0.87	0.45
S.D.	9.2	0.099	0.035	0.014	0.028	0.099
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 13

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90156	201.	1.80	8.60	1.95	0.88	0.56
90159	179.	1.77	7.31	1.65	0.75	0.41
MEAN	190.	1.79	7.96	1.80	0.82	0.49
S.D.	15.6	0.021	0.912	0.212	0.092	0.106
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 14

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90160	196.	1.81	7.54	1.84	0.85	0.53
90162	193.	1.85	8.66	2.06	0.86	0.52
MEAN	195.	1.83	8.10	1.95	0.86	0.53
S.D.	2.1	0.028	0.792	0.156	0.007	0.007
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 15

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90163	196.	1.76	9.22	1.70	0.78	0.67
90164	184.	1.95	8.99	1.79	0.87	0.34
MEAN	190.	1.86	9.11	1.75	0.83	0.51
S.D.	8.5	0.134	0.163	0.064	0.064	0.233
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 16

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED						
ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90154	0.41	0.0947	0.2505	0.0559	0.0140	0.0142
90157	0.34	0.1166	0.3440	0.0613	0.0098	0.0237
MEAN	0.38	0.1057	0.2973	0.0586	0.0119	0.0190
S.D.	0.049	0.01549	0.06611	0.00382	0.00297	0.00672
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 17

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90158	0.52	0.1268	0.2996	0.0787	0.0151	0.0151
90161	0.35	0.1151	0.2968	0.1007	0.0111	0.0190
MEAN	0.44	0.1210	0.2982	0.0897	0.0131	0.0171
S.D.	0.120	0.00827	0.00198	0.01556	0.00283	0.00276
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 18

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90156	0.56	0.1021	0.4378	0.0631	0.0155	0.0162
90159	0.31	0.1087	0.3301	0.0470	0.0099	0.0267
MEAN	0.44	0.1054	0.3840	0.0551	0.0127	0.0215
S.D.	0.177	0.00467	0.07616	0.01138	0.00396	0.00742
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 19

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90160	0.34	0.1053	0.2867	0.0667	0.0143	0.0244
90162	0.71	0.1146	0.2872	0.0814	0.0134	0.0217
MEAN	0.53	0.1100	0.2870	0.0741	0.0139	0.0231
S.D.	0.262	0.00658	0.00036	0.01039	0.00064	0.00191
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A11
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS AND FINAL BODY WEIGHTS [G]

PAGE 20

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90163	0.37	0.1127	0.1672	0.0757	0.0120	0.0197
90164	0.48	0.1214	0.1543	0.0642	0.0143	0.0255
MEAN	0.43	0.1171	0.1608	0.0700	0.0132	0.0226
S.D.	0.078	0.00615	0.00912	0.00813	0.00163	0.00410
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

POFBWv4.25
01/03/2011

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 1

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90143	276.	0.728	3.714	0.975	0.395	0.181	0.279
90153	243.	0.786	3.630	0.897	0.444	0.235	0.243
MEAN	260.	0.760	3.670	0.940	0.420	0.210	0.260
S.D.	23.3	0.0408	0.0595	0.0548	0.0350	0.0378	0.0256
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 2

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90144	289.	0.692	3.644	0.920	0.412	0.215	0.270
90147	273.	0.740	3.725	1.033	0.403	0.212	0.216
MEAN	281.	0.720	3.680	0.980	0.410	0.210	0.240
S.D.	11.3	0.0339	0.0578	0.0796	0.0062	0.0015	0.0380
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 3

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90149	321.	0.632	3.604	0.875	0.458	0.227	0.168
90151	258.	0.760	3.671	0.934	0.535	0.267	0.178
MEAN	290.	0.700	3.640	0.900	0.500	0.250	0.170
S.D.	44.5	0.0900	0.0468	0.0415	0.0544	0.0283	0.0071
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 4

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90145	284.	0.743	3.838	0.961	0.426	0.194	0.211
90146	292.	0.692	4.075	1.010	0.408	0.192	0.168
MEAN	288.	0.720	3.960	0.990	0.420	0.190	0.190
S.D.	5.7	0.0362	0.1678	0.0347	0.0131	0.0013	0.0307
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 5

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90150	301.	0.625	5.020	1.000	0.452	0.306	0.153
90152	261.	0.720	4.410	1.042	0.425	0.226	0.157
MEAN	281.	0.670	4.710	1.020	0.440	0.270	0.150
S.D.	28.3	0.0677	0.4313	0.0298	0.0188	0.0563	0.0030
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 6

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDIDYMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITUITARY	THYROID /PARATHY
90143	1.109	0.268	0.117	0.022	0.004	0.008
90153	1.173	0.321	0.141	0.019	0.003	0.007
MEAN	1.140	0.290	0.129	0.021	0.004	0.008
S.D.	0.0454	0.0374	0.0171	0.0028	0.0007	0.0002
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 7

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90144	1.000	0.266	0.194	0.020	0.003	0.007
90147	1.136	0.282	0.111	0.022	0.004	0.007
MEAN	1.070	0.270	0.153	0.021	0.004	0.007
S.D.	0.0958	0.0110	0.0588	0.0013	0.0007	0.0005
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 8

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90149	0.888	0.221	0.232	0.021	0.004	0.007
90151	1.178	0.271	0.219	0.026	0.003	0.009
MEAN	1.030	0.250	0.226	0.023	0.004	0.008
S.D.	0.2054	0.0355	0.0090	0.0035	0.0004	0.0012
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 9

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROID S/PARATHY
90145	1.261	0.299	0.092	0.023	0.004	0.008
90146	1.161	0.271	0.123	0.026	0.004	0.007
MEAN	1.210	0.280	0.107	0.024	0.004	0.007
S.D.	0.0704	0.0203	0.0219	0.0022	0.0000	0.0004
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 10

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90150	1.060	0.259	0.106	0.022	0.004	0.008
90152	0.421	0.157	0.099	0.022	0.004	0.010
MEAN	0.740	0.210	0.102	0.022	0.004	0.009
S.D.	0.4514	0.0722	0.0049	0.0001	0.0003	0.0017
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 11

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90154	153.	1.046	3.882	1.039	0.477	0.176
90157	194.	0.892	4.000	0.871	0.546	0.211
MEAN	174.	0.970	3.940	0.960	0.510	0.190
S.D.	29.0	0.1089	0.0832	0.1189	0.0490	0.0247
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
SPONSOR:AMERICAN PETROLEUM

TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 12

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90158	182.	0.978	4.176	1.022	0.467	0.209
90161	195.	0.985	3.872	0.964	0.456	0.267
MEAN	189.	0.980	4.020	0.990	0.460	0.240
S.D.	9.2	0.0047	0.2150	0.0409	0.0075	0.0409
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 13

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90156	201.	0.896	4.279	0.970	0.438	0.279
90159	179.	0.989	4.084	0.922	0.419	0.229
MEAN	190.	0.940	4.180	0.950	0.430	0.250
S.D.	15.6	0.0660	0.1378	0.0342	0.0133	0.0350
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 14

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90160	196.	0.923	3.847	0.939	0.434	0.270
90162	193.	0.959	4.487	1.067	0.446	0.269
MEAN	195.	0.940	4.170	1.000	0.440	0.270
S.D.	2.1	0.0248	0.4526	0.0909	0.0084	0.0007
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 15

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90163	196.	0.898	4.704	0.867	0.398	0.342
90164	184.	1.060	4.886	0.973	0.473	0.185
MEAN	190.	0.980	4.790	0.920	0.440	0.260
S.D.	8.5	0.1144	0.1285	0.0746	0.0529	0.1111
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 16

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED						
ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90154	0.268	0.062	0.164	0.037	0.009	0.009
90157	0.175	0.060	0.177	0.032	0.005	0.012
MEAN	0.220	0.061	0.170	0.034	0.007	0.011
S.D.	0.0656	0.0013	0.0096	0.0035	0.0029	0.0021
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 17

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90158	0.286	0.070	0.165	0.043	0.008	0.008
90161	0.179	0.059	0.152	0.052	0.006	0.010
MEAN	0.230	0.064	0.158	0.047	0.007	0.009
S.D.	0.0751	0.0075	0.0088	0.0059	0.0018	0.0010
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 18

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90156	0.279	0.051	0.218	0.031	0.008	0.008
90159	0.173	0.061	0.184	0.026	0.006	0.015
MEAN	0.230	0.056	0.201	0.029	0.007	0.012
S.D.	0.0745	0.0070	0.0236	0.0036	0.0015	0.0048
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 19

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90160	0.173	0.054	0.146	0.034	0.007	0.012
90162	0.368	0.059	0.149	0.042	0.007	0.011
MEAN	0.270	0.057	0.147	0.038	0.007	0.012
S.D.	0.1375	0.0040	0.0018	0.0058	0.0002	0.0008
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A12
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WTS. RELATIVE TO FINAL BODY WTS. [G/100 G]

PAGE 20

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90163	0.189	0.058	0.085	0.039	0.006	0.010
90164	0.261	0.066	0.084	0.035	0.008	0.014
MEAN	0.220	0.062	0.085	0.037	0.007	0.012
S.D.	0.0510	0.0060	0.0010	0.0026	0.0012	0.0027
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 1

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90143	276.	2.01	509.950	133.831	54.229	24.876	38.308
90153	243.	1.91	461.780	114.136	56.545	29.843	30.890
MEAN	260.	1.96	485.870	123.980	55.390	27.360	34.600
S.D.	23.3	0.071	34.0614	13.9262	1.6374	3.5124	5.2456
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 2

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90144	289.	2.00	526.500	133.000	59.500	31.000	39.000
90147	273.	2.02	503.465	139.604	54.455	28.713	29.208
MEAN	281.	2.01	514.980	136.300	56.980	29.860	34.100
S.D.	11.3	0.014	16.2881	4.6698	3.5670	1.6173	6.9240
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 3

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90149	321.	2.03	569.951	138.424	72.414	35.961	26.601
90151	258.	1.96	483.163	122.959	70.408	35.204	23.469
MEAN	290.	2.00	526.560	130.690	71.410	35.580	25.040
S.D.	44.5	0.049	61.3680	10.9350	1.4182	0.5349	2.2144
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 4

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90145	284.	2.11	516.588	129.384	57.346	26.066	28.436
90146	292.	2.02	589.109	146.040	58.911	27.723	24.257
MEAN	288.	2.07	552.850	137.710	58.130	26.890	26.350
S.D.	5.7	0.064	51.2804	11.7774	1.1066	1.1713	2.9547
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 5

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN	PROS TATE
90150	301.	1.88	803.723	160.106	72.340	48.936	24.468
90152	261.	1.88	612.234	144.681	59.043	31.383	21.809
MEAN	281.	1.88	707.980	152.390	65.690	40.160	23.140
S.D.	28.3	0.000	135.4035	10.9075	9.4030	12.4120	1.8806
N	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 6

MALE GROUP: UNTREATED						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDIDYMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITUITARY	THYROIDS /PARATHY
90143	152.239	36.816	16.040	3.080	0.577	1.060
90153	149.215	40.838	17.932	2.356	0.414	0.942
MEAN	150.730	38.830	16.986	2.718	0.495	1.001
S.D.	2.1384	2.8438	1.3379	0.5116	0.1156	0.0829
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 7

MALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90144	144.500	38.500	28.085	2.945	0.475	0.945
90147	153.465	38.119	15.025	2.995	0.574	0.975
MEAN	148.980	38.310	21.555	2.970	0.525	0.960
S.D.	6.3394	0.2695	9.2350	0.0354	0.0702	0.0214
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 8

MALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90149	140.394	34.975	36.695	3.305	0.601	1.143
90151	155.102	35.714	28.872	3.403	0.423	1.173
MEAN	147.750	35.340	32.784	3.354	0.512	1.158
S.D.	10.4000	0.5225	5.5311	0.0690	0.1255	0.0216
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 9

MALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90145	169.668	40.284	12.360	3.076	0.507	1.043
90146	167.822	39.109	17.752	3.757	0.535	1.030
MEAN	168.750	39.700	15.056	3.417	0.521	1.036
S.D.	1.3059	0.8312	3.8129	0.4820	0.0195	0.0092
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 10

MALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY						
ANIMAL	TESTES	EPIDID YMIDES	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90150	169.681	41.489	16.963	3.505	0.585	1.213
90152	58.511	21.809	13.745	3.016	0.574	1.383
MEAN	114.100	31.650	15.354	3.261	0.580	1.298
S.D.	78.6092	13.9165	2.2755	0.3460	0.0075	0.1203
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 11

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90154	153.	1.60	371.250	99.375	45.625	16.875
90157	194.	1.73	448.555	97.688	61.272	23.699
MEAN	174.	1.67	409.900	98.530	53.450	20.290
S.D.	29.0	0.092	54.6628	1.1931	11.0639	4.8256
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 12

FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90158	182.	1.78	426.966	104.494	47.753	21.348
90161	195.	1.92	393.229	97.917	46.354	27.083
MEAN	189.	1.85	410.100	101.210	47.050	24.220
S.D.	9.2	0.099	23.8557	4.6511	0.9891	4.0553
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 13

FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90156	201.	1.80	477.778	108.333	48.889	31.111
90159	179.	1.77	412.994	93.220	42.373	23.164
MEAN	190.	1.79	445.390	100.780	45.630	27.140
S.D.	15.6	0.021	45.8089	10.6865	4.6075	5.6196
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 14

FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90160	196.	1.81	416.575	101.657	46.961	29.282
90162	193.	1.85	468.108	111.351	46.486	28.108
MEAN	195.	1.83	442.340	106.500	46.720	28.690
S.D.	2.1	0.028	36.4396	6.8547	0.3357	0.8299
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 15

FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	FBW(G)	BRAIN WT (GRAMS)	LIVER	KIDNEYS	HEART	SPLEEN
90163	196.	1.76	523.864	96.591	44.318	38.068
90164	184.	1.95	461.026	91.795	44.615	17.436
MEAN	190.	1.86	492.440	94.190	44.470	27.750
S.D.	8.5	0.134	44.4333	3.3914	0.2103	14.5892
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

FBW = FINAL BODY WEIGHT

PROJECT NO.:WIL-402018M
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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

PAGE 16

FEMALE GROUP: UNTREATED						
ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90154	25.625	5.919	15.656	3.494	0.875	0.887
90157	19.653	6.740	19.884	3.543	0.566	1.370
MEAN	22.640	6.329	17.770	3.519	0.721	1.129
S.D.	4.2227	0.5806	2.9897	0.0351	0.2182	0.3411
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

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FEMALE GROUP: 0 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90158	29.213	7.124	16.831	4.421	0.848	0.848
90161	18.229	5.995	15.458	5.245	0.578	0.990
MEAN	23.720	6.559	16.145	4.833	0.713	0.919
S.D.	7.7671	0.7982	0.9709	0.5823	0.1911	0.0999
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

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FEMALE GROUP: 5 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90156	31.111	5.672	24.322	3.506	0.861	0.900
90159	17.514	6.141	18.650	2.655	0.559	1.508
MEAN	24.310	5.907	21.486	3.080	0.710	1.204
S.D.	9.6145	0.3317	4.0111	0.6012	0.2134	0.4303
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

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FEMALE GROUP: 50 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDES /PARATHY
90160	18.785	5.818	15.840	3.685	0.790	1.348
90162	38.378	6.195	15.524	4.400	0.724	1.173
MEAN	28.580	6.006	15.682	4.043	0.757	1.261
S.D.	13.8549	0.2665	0.2231	0.5055	0.0465	0.1238
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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TABLE A13
14-DAY RAT DERMAL STUDY OF LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE SOLVENT
INDIVIDUAL ORGAN WEIGHTS RELATIVE TO BRAIN WEIGHTS [G/100 G]

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FEMALE GROUP: 150 MG/KG/DAY

ANIMAL	UTERUS	OVARIES/ OVIDUCTS	THYMUS	ADRENAL GLANDS	PITU ITARY	THYROIDS /PARATHY
90163	21.023	6.403	9.500	4.301	0.682	1.119
90164	24.615	6.226	7.913	3.292	0.733	1.308
MEAN	22.820	6.314	8.706	3.797	0.708	1.214
S.D.	2.5404	0.1257	1.1223	0.7133	0.0364	0.1332
N	2	2	2	2	2	2

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